EDUCATIONAL STUDIES (EDUS)

EDUS 101. Teacher Cadet Program. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 hours. 3 credits. Open only to students concurrently enrolled through a Teacher Cadet program at a participating Virginia high school. Designed to provide an introduction and foundation for the teaching profession, including awareness of personal attributes related to education, learning and cognitive styles, student growth and development, history and trends in public education, basic instructional approaches and the structure and governance of public education. The program includes an extended clinical component.

EDUS 200. Education in American Society. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An elective course for non-education majors, including those who may be exploring careers in education. An examination of the complex nature of our American educational system and various societal influences on that system. The course will include an exploration of some critical issues affecting the future of American education, on-site visits to educational institutions, and other field experiences in settings that will permit exploration of career options.

EDUS 202. Diversity, Democracy and Ethics. 4 Hours.
Semester course; 4 lecture hours. 4 credits. This course engages students in critical exploration of public education in the United States within sociocultural, historical and philosophical contexts. It examines the relationships between an increasingly diverse society and education in a democracy. Students will be taught the ethical obligations of educational professionals and how to become active agents for democratic, equity-oriented schools. In addition, the course will explore legal and policy aspects of education.

EDUS 300. School and Society. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. The historical, sociological and philosophical backgrounds of educational theories and practices. The aim of the course is to help the student develop a basic understanding of education in the modern world.

EDUS 301. Human Development and Learning. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A study of human development through the life span with special emphasis on child and adolescent psychology, the nature of learning, and basic concepts of learning theories.

EDUS 304. Educational Psychology for Teacher Preparation. 2 Hours.
Semester course; 2 lecture hours (delivered online, face-to-face or hybrid). 2 credits. The application of psychological principles to the teaching-learning process, with special emphasis on theories of learning and development. This course explores the application of psychological principles to the teaching-learning process, with special emphasis on learning and development. Intended specifically for pre- and in-service educators, the course will require students to apply theory and research in educational psychology to their prior, current and future teaching experiences.

EDUS 305. Educational Psychology. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours (delivered online, face-to-face or hybrid). 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. The application of psychological principles to the teaching-learning process, with special emphasis on theories of learning and development. Crosslisted as: PSYC 305.

EDUS 400. Independent Study. 1-6 Hours.
Semester course; 1-6 hours. 1-6 credits. Opportunities are provided for supervised research and independent study in selected areas. Designed for advanced students. All work offered on an individual basis with the approval of instructor and departmental chair.

EDUS 401. Assessment in Diverse Settings. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Enrollment is restricted to students admitted to a B.S. in Education program. This course explores all aspects of assessment that a teacher encounters in preK-12 educational settings. The course will cover current assessment theories, approaches and instruments used to measure the performance of the children and students representing the diverse learners in today's classrooms - including students with and without disabilities, English language learners and students representing a range of cultural backgrounds. Assessments at all stages of instruction (before, during and after), including formal and informal assessments and their applications in an inclusive educational setting, will be addressed. Particular attention is paid to the ways in which teachers can gather and use assessments to make data-informed decisions for effective instruction and intervention leading to optimal child development and student achievement. Specifically, the course will explore the relationships among content standards, instruction and assessment as well as ways to use a variety of assessments to monitor student progress. The course emphasizes making valid inferences from assessments in a variety of formats; understanding the legal and policy context of assessment; and the implications for appropriate grading practices and decision-making. Course content and assignments will promote critical-thinking and problem-solving skills. Crosslisted as: SEDP 401.

EDUS 476. Methods for Residence Hall Assistants. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: serve in VCU residence halls or permission of instructor. Course designed primarily to present resident assistants and others with student development concepts, peer assistance and helping skills, and group techniques. Residence halls will be used as primary learning laboratories.

EDUS 494. Topical Seminar in Education. 1-3 Hours.
Semester course; variable hours. 1-3 credits. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits. A seminar intended for group study by personnel interested in examining topics, issues or problems related to the teaching, learning and development of students.

EDUS 500. Workshop in Education. 1-3 Hours.
Semester course; 1-3 credits. Repeatable to 6 credits. Designed to focus on a single topic within a curriculum area, the workshop offers graduate students exposure to new information strategies and materials in the context of a flexible instructional framework. Activities emphasize a hands-on approach with direct application to the educational setting.

EDUS 514. Parent-child Relations. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A methods course in parent-child communications and problem solving. Designed to enable parents and professionals to understand and relate more effectively with children.

EDUS 594. Topical Seminar. 1-3 Hours.
Semester course; variable hours. 1-3 credits. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits. A seminar intended for group study by students interested in examining topics, issues or problems related to teaching and learning.
EDUS 601. Philosophy of Education. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A study of basic philosophies
that have contributed to the present-day educational system. Attention
will be given to contemporary philosophies and their impact on
educational aims and methods.

EDUS 602. Adolescent Growth and Development. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Contemporary learning
theories and their implications for teaching the adolescent learner.
Emphasis will be placed on specific problems of adolescent growth and
development as they relate to the learning situation.

EDUS 603. Seminar in Child Growth and Development. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Intensive study of child
growth and development and application of this knowledge. Emphasis on
current research.

EDUS 604. Adult Development. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An introductory study of
adult development from the life cycle perspective with implications
for educators working with adults. Emphasis will be placed on major
physiological, psychological, sociological, and anthropological factors
that make adults distinct from earlier developmental levels.

EDUS 605. Child and Adolescent Development. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Examines theory and
practical applications of the research about the cognitive, social and
physical development of children and adolescents. Emphasizes issues
that affect students in school environments.

EDUS 606. Review of Research. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. May be repeated for a
maximum of 9 credits. Application of research findings to a specific
educational area of study. Emphasis is on the consumption and
utilization of research findings rather than the production of research
evidence.

EDUS 607. Advanced Educational Psychology for Elementary Teachers. 3
Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours (delivered online, hybrid or face-to-face).
3 credits. Application of the principles of psychology to the teaching-
learning process in the elementary classroom. Discussion will focus
on the comprehensive development of individual learning experiences
and educational programs from the point of view of the educator and
administrator. Crosslisted as: PSYC 607.

EDUS 608. Educational Statistics. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: STAT 508 or
equivalent. An intermediate-level statistics class focusing primarily
on techniques of inferential analysis. The purpose of this course is
to facilitate students' development of the skills required to come up
with a research hypothesis and analyze data to confirm or deny said
hypothesis. Students will conduct data analysis using the National Center
will specifically consider the development of theoretically grounded
hypotheses and the use of a variety of statistical techniques to enable
their testing. The class will focus in particular on multiple regression
with two or more independent variables and the psychometric analysis
of measurement scales intended to tap variables used in the models
developed. Students will also consider curvilinear relationships, factor
analysis and power analysis. Students who successfully complete
the course should have the ability to analyze complex data sets and
construct measures that enable the testing of hypotheses that advance
theory, research and practice in the field of education.

EDUS 609. Learning and Motivation in Education. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Examines perspectives on
learning and motivation in school settings.

EDUS 610. Social Foundations of Education. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A study of significant social
issues involved in the development and operation of schools and other
educational institutions and processes.

EDUS 612. Education and the World's Future. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An examination of education
as it relates to future changes in other areas: population, energy,
transportation, family, etc. The course will consist of readings dealing
with educational change as well as a series of modules where students
will engage in future exercises, games and projects.

EDUS 613. Educational Change. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Developing the skills for
planned program change through the use of systematic inquiry, systems
analysis and systems approaches through systems concepts. Provides
opportunities for students to develop "mini (classroom) changes" or
"macro (school district) changes" through the use of systems.

EDUS 614. Contemporary Educational Thought. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. This course will be devoted
to a critical examination of educational ideas and programs emanating
from contemporary writings on education. Students will be encouraged
to develop critical skills of analysis in examining such writings utilizing
historical and philosophical perspectives.

EDUS 617. Advanced Educational Psychology for Secondary Teachers. 3
Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Application of the principles
of psychology to the teaching-learning process in the secondary
classroom. Discussion will focus on the comprehensive development of
individual learning experiences and educational programs from the point
of view of the educator and administrator. Crosslisted as: PSYC 657.

EDUS 620. Human Development in Education. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Doctoral seminar that
examines issues in human development as they relate to the education
of youth and young adults.

EDUS 621. Motivation in Education. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Doctoral seminar that
examines issues in motivation as they relate to teaching and learning.

EDUS 631. American College and University. 3 Hours.
3 credits. Examines historical and contemporary foundations of American
higher education through the study of leading developments and of
contemporary issues relating to the curriculum, aims and objectives
and current directions of American colleges, universities and other
institutional settings of higher education. Crosslisted as: CLED 631.

EDUS 632. Understanding Social Foundations and Contemporary Issues
in American Higher Education. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Examines the purpose of
higher education and whether this purpose has changed over time,
exploring the reasons for change; studies how the academy is responding
to social pressures; and explores scenarios for future change. Crosslisted
as: ADLT 632.
EDUS 633. Academic Leadership in Higher Education. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Analyzes how leadership
in higher education is similar to and different from leadership in other
organizational settings; explores challenges for leadership (such as
access, cost and social responsiveness) and examines emerging
leadership roles at various levels of the academic organization.
Crosslisted as: CLED 633.

EDUS 641. Independent Study. 1-6 Hours.
Semester course; 1-6 credits. May be repeated for a maximum of 9
credits. Determination of the amount of credit and permission of the
instructor and department chair must be procured prior to registration.
Cannot be used in place of existing courses. An individual study of a
specialized issue or problem in education.

EDUS 651. Topics in Education. 1-3 Hours.
Semester course; 1-3 credits. May be repeated for 9 credits. Check with
department for specific prerequisites. A course for the examination of
specialized issues, topics, readings or problems in education.

EDUS 660. Research Methods in Education. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours (delivered online, hybrid or face-to-
face). 3 credits. Designed to provide an introductory understanding of
educational research and evaluation studies. Emphasizes fundamental
concepts, procedures and processes appropriate for use in basic, applied
and developmental research. Includes developing skills in critical analysis
of research studies. Analyzes the assumptions, uses and limitations of
different research designs. Explores methodological and ethical issues of
educational research. Students either conduct or design a study in their
area of educational specialization.

EDUS 661. Educational Evaluation: Models and Designs. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: EDUS 660
or permission of instructor. A comprehensive review of the major
evaluation theories and models including their focus, assumptions,
designs, methodologies and audiences in educational policy making and
program development. Designed for students to gain an understanding of
alternative procedures of educational evaluation, an in-depth
knowledge of at least one theoretical approach to evaluation and skills
in interpretation of evaluation studies for policy and in developing an
evaluation design for their area of specialization.

EDUS 662. Educational Measurement and Evaluation. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Provides an understanding of
basic concepts of educational measurement and evaluation. Includes
development, interpretation and use of norm-referenced and criterion-
referenced measures, standardized instruments and qualitative
assessments applicable to a wide variety of educational programs
and settings. Students study in-depth measurement and/or evaluation
procedures in their specialization.

EDUS 672. Internship. 1-6 Hours.
Semester course; 1-6 credits. May be repeated for a maximum of 12
credits. Prerequisite: Permission of adviser. Study and integration of
theory with practice in clinical or off-campus settings supervised by an
approved professional and university faculty. May include seminars,
selected readings, projects and other activities designed and evaluated
by supervising faculty.

EDUS 673. Democracy, Equity and Ethics in Education. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours (delivered online, face-to-face or hybrid).
3 credits. This course is designed to engage participants in a critical
exploration of education issues and inequities within sociocultural,
historical and philosophical contexts. Students will examine the
relationship between an increasingly diverse society and democracy in
education. The course will also develop strategies for participants to
understand the ethical obligations of educational professionals and to
become active agents for democratic, equity-oriented schools.

EDUS 701. Urban Education. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A study of urban education
from historical and contemporary perspectives. This course includes
study of the educative effect of urban environments; the development
of public and private urban educational systems; the influence of social,
political, and economic factors on urban educational programs; and the
impact of theories, proposals, and practices on alternative futures.

EDUS 702. Foundations of Educational Research and Doctoral
Scholarship I. 3 Hours.
3 lecture hours. 3 credits. This interdisciplinary seminar is the first
part of a two-semester sequence. Students will learn about the nature of
scholarly inquiry and the worth of situating research within its
wider social and political contexts. Course will deal with limitations of
knowledge and knowing and aid students in understanding major themes
in the field of epistemology. Emphasis will be given to the nature and
structure of knowledge and evidence, justification of beliefs, beliefs about
"truth," naturalized epistemology and the role of skepticism in inquiry and
advanced study. EDUS 702 and 703 are continuous courses.

EDUS 703. Foundations of Educational Research and Doctoral
Scholarship II. 3 Hours.
3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: EDUS 702. This interdisciplinary
semester is the second part of a two-semester sequence. Students
will deepen their understanding of scientific inquiry and apply an
understanding of epistemology to a critical analysis of various
philosophies of research and paradigms that exist (e.g.: positivism,
constructivism, etc.). Emphasis will be placed on the relationships
among research, politics, policy and ethics. Examples will be drawn from
research on urban issues and deal with issues such as race, class and
gender in education. EDUS 702 and 703 are continuous courses.
EDUS 706. Educational Theory and Praxis in Historical and Contemporary Contexts. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. This seminar focuses on philosophies of education with particular attention paid to ways of thinking about seminal ideas and their relationships to education and social, institutional, economic and cultural change in the U.S. It considers how broader social phenomena affect the purposes and structures of educational institutions as well as how educational change affects wider society. Additionally, it highlights challenges for social change within and through public schools given institutional, social and political influences. Key topics include: schooling for democracy; progressivism, pragmatism and education; eco-education; behaviorism and social utoptias; multiculturalism/pluralism; contemporary political educational discourse; and the roles of theory/philosophy in education. This course offers opportunity for students to engage with theories of social change that place education/schooling at the center. It provides space for students to develop a philosophical framework for their work as well as a means to deepen their understandings of educational research, policy and theory. Finally, this course requires students to begin to put their ideas into action in educational and other social contexts by means of a community engagement/organization component. The worth of engaging with and not just learning about the curriculum, culture and change is a core value of the program and in this course we will work hard to both study about and participate in the overlapping worlds of theory/academia and education-related social action.

EDUS 707. Socio-cultural Perspectives on Schooling, Society and Change. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. This seminar focuses on the critical analysis of contemporary schooling in the U.S. and investigates how educational institutions work from a sociological-cultural perspective. The structure of schooling is analyzed through such topics as the social organization of schooling, stratification within and among schools, youth culture and student peer groups, curriculum and the stratification of knowledge, and equality of educational opportunity as mitigated by such factors as social class, race, ethnicity and gender. Discussions about current social theories and debates in education are combined with lessons drawn from social justice-based research on the politics of schooling and institutional transformation. In sum, the course provides a framework for informed participation in debates on controversial educational issues at the macro level, including school reform and educational policy, thereby equipping future curriculum and instruction leaders with the tools they need to affect change.

EDUS 710. Quantitative Research Design. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: EDUS 660 or equivalent, and a graduate-level statistics course, or permission of instructor. An examination of quantitative research designs and concepts commonly utilized in conducting research in applied educational settings. Fundamental principles of research are extended to cover such topics as quasi-experimental and nested designs, experimental validity and alignment of statistical procedures with designs.

EDUS 711. Qualitative Methods and Analysis. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: graduate-level statistics course, and EDUS 660 or equivalent, or permission of instructor. Examines qualitative research designs and inductive analysis, including research traditions, problems formulation in fieldwork, purposeful sampling, interactive data collection strategies, research reliability and validity. An interdisciplinary approach is used. Students conduct a small field study in their specialization.

EDUS 712. Mixed Methods Research. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: graduate-level statistics course, EDUS 660 and EDUS 711 or equivalents, or permission of instructor. Examines mixed methods research designs, including the major philosophical perspectives of mixed methodology, as well as the challenges and strategies for data collection and analysis procedures across designs.

EDUS 720. Seminar in Cognition and School Learning. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Examines topics in cognition that explain students’ learning such as expertise, problem solving, cognitive strategies instruction and development of the knowledge base. Supportive instructional techniques will also be considered.

EDUS 721. Advanced Seminar in Social Processes in Education. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Examines the theoretical/conceptual and empirical bases of various social processes and their relationship to educational outcomes. The content covered is designed to provide students with a survey of literature and research on a number of topics that examine these relationships from individual, contextual/environmental and policy perspectives. Current developments with regard to research methodologies in these areas will also be considered.

EDUS 780. Researching Lived Experience: Post Phenomenology. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: EDUS 711, NURS 770, SWKD 704, SBHD 638 or equivalent basic qualitative research course or with permission of the instructor. This advanced qualitative research course focuses on “sensitive” approaches to the study of lived experience (phenomenology) before it is reduced by reflection to words and even before lived experience is felt or emerges as “an experience” (posthumanism). In this course, cherished qualitative notions — validity, experience, subjectivity, coding, thematic analysis, identity, voice, language, etc. — are interrogated, and rigor is invested in an open style of wondering, engaging, writing and creating that transcends the authority of an author acting on its own. The course is conceptually grounded in continental philosophy. Lively philosophical passages and research studies — drawn from feminism, affect theory, critical theory and other fields — are augmented with activities that keep concepts vibrant, immediately useful and dynamically in play throughout the semester. Crosslisted as: TEDU 780.

EDUS 790. Educational Research Seminar. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Provides doctoral students with opportunities to investigate research areas related to their doctoral studies. Students and instructor will critique student conducted literature reviews and preliminary research proposals.

EDUS 795. Professional Seminar in Educational Issues. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Limited to students in Ph.D. in Education program. Interactive seminar discusses contemporary educational issues based on research in the historical, philosophical, psychological, sociological, political and economic foundations of education. Includes active participation by students as well as guest lectures by scholars from various academic disciplines.

EDUS 890. Dissertation Seminar. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: permission of director of doctoral studies. Designed to develop and refine the skills applicable to the preparation of an acceptable draft of a dissertation prospectus.