CLINICAL LABORATORY SCIENCES, MASTER OF SCIENCE (M.S.), CATEGORICAL CONCENTRATION

Program goals
The Department of Clinical Laboratory Sciences provides students with advanced theoretical and technical education and prepares them to assume roles as laboratory supervisors, educators and researchers.

Student learning outcomes
1. Demonstrated professional and leadership conduct
2. Demonstrated ability to research and evaluate laboratory testing-related issues

VCU Graduate Bulletin, VCU Graduate School and general academic policies and regulations for all graduate students in all graduate programs

The VCU Graduate Bulletin website documents the official admission and academic rules and regulations that govern graduate education for all graduate programs at the university. These policies are established by the graduate faculty of the university through their elected representatives to the University Graduate Council.

It is the responsibility of all graduate students, both on- and off-campus, to be familiar with the VCU Graduate Bulletin as well as the Graduate School website (http://www.graduate.vcu.edu/) and academic regulations in individual school and department publications and on program websites. However, in all cases, the official policies and procedures of the University Graduate Council, as published on the VCU Graduate Bulletin and Graduate School websites, take precedence over individual program policies and guidelines.

Visit the academic regulations section for additional information on academic regulations for graduate students. (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/academic-regs/grad/candidacy/)

Degree candidacy requirements
A graduate student admitted to a program or concentration requiring a final research project, work of art, thesis or dissertation, must qualify for continuing master’s or doctoral status according to the degree candidacy requirements of the student’s graduate program. Admission to degree candidacy, if applicable, is a formal statement by the graduate student’s faculty regarding the student’s academic achievements and the student’s readiness to proceed to the final research phase of the degree program.

Graduate students and program directors should refer to the following degree candidacy policy as published in the VCU Graduate Bulletin for complete information and instructions.

Visit the academic regulations section for additional information on degree candidacy requirements. (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/academic-regs/grad/candidacy/)

Graduation requirements
As graduate students approach the end of their academic programs and the final semester of matriculation, they must make formal application to graduate. No degrees will be conferred until the application to graduate has been finalized.

Graduate students and program directors should refer to the following graduation requirements as published in the Graduate Bulletin for a complete list of instructions and a graduation checklist.

Visit the academic regulations section for additional information on graduation requirements. (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/academic-regs/grad/graduation-info/)

Other information
All students will be given a handbook on policies and regulations at orientation.

Apply online at graduate.admissions.vcu.edu (http://www.graduate.admissions.vcu.edu).

Admission requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Semester(s) of entry</th>
<th>Deadline dates:</th>
<th>Test requirements:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M.S.</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>Jun 1</td>
<td>Satisfactory scores on the GRE; minimum TOEFL of 600 (paper), 250 (computer) or 100 (IBT); or minimum IELTS score of 7.0 for international students whose native language is not exclusively English</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Spring Nov 1

Special requirements

- Applicants must possess the essential technical abilities and skills described below.

In addition to the general admission requirements of the VCU Graduate School (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/graduate/study/admission-graduate-study/admission-requirements/), the general entrance requirements for the Master of Science in Clinical Laboratory Sciences for the categorical concentration are:

1. Baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university with a major in biology or chemistry (Other majors may be approved with 12 credits of biology and 12 credits of chemistry completed.)
2. Minimum undergraduate GPA of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale for at least the last two years of undergraduate work
3. Three letters of recommendation from recent instructors or professional references from the applicant’s intended field of study addressing the applicant's academic and professional abilities and preparation for graduate study
4. Satisfactory interview

5. Essential functions in clinical laboratory sciences
   The VCU Department of Clinical Laboratory Sciences is responsible for providing education without regard to disability while assuring that academic and technical standards are met.
   a. Academic standards are met by successfully completing the curriculum for the M.S. in Clinical Laboratory Sciences degree.
   b. Technical standards represent the essential nonacademic requirements that a student must demonstrate to successfully participate in the M.S. in Clinical Laboratory Sciences degree program. The technical standards for each category identified below are consistent with the expectations of Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and the ADA Amendments Act of 2008. Applicants must possess the following essential technical abilities and skills for admission consideration:
      i. Manual dexterity: Ability to use hand(s) or prosthetic devices with coordination
      ii. Fine motor: Ability to manipulate small objects with fingertips or adaptive devices
      iii. Mobility: Ability to maneuver in the laboratory and around instruments and in patient-care settings
      iv. Vision: Ability to distinguish red, yellow, green and blue colors; to distinguish clear from cloudy; and to distinguish objects through a microscope
      v. Hearing: Ability to hear with assistive devices (i.e., phone receivers, hearing aid, etc.)
      vi. Speech: Ability to verbally communicate in English
      vii. Writing: Ability to communicate effectively in written form in English
      viii. Reading: Ability to read, understand and follow directions printed in English
      ix. Emotional and physical stability: Ability to work accurately and safely under stress, adapt to changing environments and prioritize tasks
      x. Personal attributes: Must demonstrate integrity, responsibility, tolerance and respect

Degree requirements
The categorical concentration of the Master of Science program provides specialized study, including a clinical practicum, in one of the following areas: clinical chemistry, hematology, microbiology or immunohematology.

In addition to the general VCU Graduate School graduation requirements (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/academic-reg/grad/graduation-info/), students in the categorical concentration are required to complete:

1. A minimum of 34 graduate credit hours to include 20 credits from core courses and 14 credits from discipline-specific science courses while completing undergraduate courses specific to their specializations
2. A six-week clinical practicum in their specialty area

In addition to the basic science requirement, each student may choose an area of secondary emphasis in biomedical research, education, management or business.

1. In lieu of 12 of the 14 credit hours of discipline-specific course, students with a secondary emphasis in education, management or business may elect to focus on courses in those areas.
2. No more than 12 credit hours in the area of the secondary emphasis may be applied toward the required curriculum minimum of 34 credits.

Upon completion of the curriculum, students are eligible to take a national certification examination in the area in which they performed their concentrated study.

Full-time candidates require a minimum of two academic years to complete the program. Part-time students must complete all work requirements within six years. An interruption in registration in excess of one semester requires prior approval of the department.

In addition to these requirements, the department faculty will review continuation in the program if:

1. A student fails to achieve a minimum GPA of 3.0
2. A student receives a D or F in a course
3. A student receives a grade of C on more than one CLLS graduate course or more than nine graduate credit hours (CLLS and non-CLLS credits)
4. A student receives a grade of U (unsatisfactory) on required graduate course work.
5. A categorical master’s student receives a grade less than a B in undergraduate course
6. A student fails to demonstrate appropriate professional responsibility

Curriculum requirements
Undergraduate course work

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLLS 311</td>
<td>Clinical Chemistry and Instrumentation I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLLS 312</td>
<td>Clinical Chemistry and Instrumentation II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLLS 301</td>
<td>Hematology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLLS 302</td>
<td>Abnormal Hematology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLLS 304</td>
<td>Urine and Body Fluid Analysis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLLS 306</td>
<td>Immunohematology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLLS 310</td>
<td>Clinical Immunology (other immunology courses may be approved)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLLS 307</td>
<td>Introduction to Pathogenic Microbiology</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1. Select eight to 10 credit hours of the following specialties
Specific courses will depend on the individual student's choice of specialty. Other courses may be approved.

Total undergraduate credit hours required 8-10

### Graduate curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ALHP 594</td>
<td>Health Education Practicum</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 543</td>
<td>Graduate Research Methods I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT 543</td>
<td>Statistical Methods I</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CLLS 690</td>
<td>Clinical Laboratory Sciences Seminar (one-credit course completed at least three times; four recommended)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLLS 761</td>
<td>Research Methodology in Clinical Laboratory Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLLS 790</td>
<td>Research in Clinical Laboratory Sciences</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HADM 602</td>
<td>Health System Organization, Financing and Performance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Discipline-specific courses (14 credits)

Select 14 credit hours from the following specialties:

#### All specialties (required)

- **CLLS 500**: Concepts and Techniques in Clinical Laboratory Science
- **CLLS 580**: Principles of Education/Management
- **CLLS 595**: Clinical Practicum

#### Clinical chemistry specialty

- **CHEM 633**: Mass Spectrometry
- **CLLS 611**: Analytical Techniques for Clinical Mass Spectrometry
- **CLLS 612**: Mass Spectrometry Systems for Clinical Analyses
- **CLLS 613**: Mass Spectrometry Assay Development for In Vitro Diagnostics
- **CLLS 630**: Advanced Concepts in Clinical Chemistry and Instrumentation

#### Hematology specialty

- **CLLS 605**: Advanced Hematology
- **CLLS 629**: Advanced Concepts in Hematology
- **HGEN 501**: Introduction to Human Genetics

#### Immunohematology specialty

- **CLLS 601**: Theoretical Blood Banking
- **CLLS 627**: Advanced Concepts in Immunology and Immunohematology
- **HGEN 501**: Introduction to Human Genetics

#### Microbiology specialty

- **CLLS 608**: Laboratory Diagnosis of Infectious Diseases
- **CLLS 628**: Advanced Concepts in Microbiology

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MICR 515</td>
<td>Principles of Molecular Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MICR 616</td>
<td>Mechanisms of Viral and Parasite Pathogenesis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MICR 618</td>
<td>Molecular Mechanisms of Bacterial Pathogenesis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Electives for all specialties

Select from the following (other courses may be approved):

- **BIOL 503**: Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology
- **BIOL 504**: Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology
- **BIOL/BNFO 540**: Fundamentals of Molecular Genetics

#### Electives in business, education, management, marketing, health administration (secondary emphasis) 

- **ACCT 507**: Fundamentals of Accounting
- **ADLT 601**: Adult Learning and Development
- **ECON 500**: Concepts in Economics
- **FIRE 520**: Financial Concepts of Management
- **GRAD 601**: The Academic Profession
- **GRAD 602**: Teaching and Learning in Higher Education
- **HADM/ECON 624**: Health Economics
- **HADM 638**: Administration of Long-term Care Facilities and Programs
- **INFO 661**: Information Systems for Managers
- **MGMT 656**: Best Practices in Leadership
- **MKTG 671**: Marketing Management

Specific courses will depend on the individual student's choice of specialty. The basic science requirement may be distributed among approved courses listed in the VCU Graduate Bulletin. Other courses may be approved.

In lieu of 12 of the 14 credits in discipline-specific courses, students with a secondary emphasis in education, management or business may elect to focus on courses in those areas. No more than 12 graduate credit hours in the area of secondary emphasis may be applied to the required curriculum minimum of 34 credits.

The minimum total of graduate credit hours required for this degree is 34.

### Graduate program director

Teresa S. Nadder, Ph.D., MLS(ASCP)\textsuperscript{CM}

Associate professor and chair, Department of Clinical Laboratory Sciences

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Program website: sahp.vcu.edu/departments/cls (http://www.sahp.vcu.edu/departments/cls/)