PUBLIC POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION, DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (PH.D.)

Program mission
The mission of the Ph.D. in Public Policy and Administration program is to provide students with the knowledge and skills that will enable them to conduct original and scholarly research in academic institutions, governmental agencies, and public policy research institutions. The purpose of the program is to prepare students for scholarly and leadership roles in government, universities, research organizations, and other settings where knowledge and research skills in public policy and administration are needed. The doctoral program is committed to accomplishing this mission by creating an intellectually vibrant atmosphere for scholarship involving an active faculty from a broad spectrum of academic disciplines and substantial interaction with government agencies and community groups.

Program goals
1. Enable students to develop expertise in a particular area of public policy
2. Enable students to apply their knowledge and skills in order to conduct original and scholarly research

Student learning outcomes
1. Students will be able to expertly apply public policy theories, integrating relevant ideas, concepts, and approaches from the humanities, social sciences, law, and public administration to policy analysis, formulation, and implementation.
2. Students will be able to demonstrate mastery of a particular area of public policy.
3. Students will be able to formulate appropriate research questions related to public policy and apply methodological knowledge to develop an appropriate research design for a research proposal.
4. Students will be able to conduct original and scholarly research on public policy issues.

VCU Graduate Bulletin, VCU Graduate School and general academic policies and regulations for all graduate students in all graduate programs
The VCU Graduate Bulletin website documents the official admission and academic rules and regulations that govern graduate education at all graduate programs at the university. These policies are established by the graduate faculty of the university through their elected representatives to the University Graduate Council.

It is the responsibility of all graduate students, both on- and off-campus, to be familiar with the VCU Graduate Bulletin as well as the Graduate School website (http://www.graduate.vcu.edu) and academic regulations in individual school and department publications and on program websites. However, in all cases, the official policies and procedures of the University Graduate Council, as published on the VCU Graduate Bulletin and Graduate School websites, take precedence over individual program policies and guidelines.

Visit the academic regulations section for additional information on academic regulations for graduate students. (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/academic-reg)
expertise. Consequently, otherwise qualified applicants may be denied admission.

In addition to the general admission requirements of the VCU Graduate School (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/graduate/study/admission-graduate-study/admission-requirements), applicants to the program must hold a master’s degree or a recognized post-baccalaureate degree in one of the professions such as law or medicine from an accredited institution of higher education. A standardized test score, fewer than five years old, is required. Accepted examinations include the Graduate Record Examination, the Graduate Management Admissions Test, the Miller Analogies Test and the Law School Admissions Test and the Test of English as a Foreign Language for international students. Professional experience is not required, but is considered desirable.

In order to apply for admission to the Ph.D. in Public Policy and Administration program, prospective students must submit:

1. A VCU application for graduate study
2. Transcripts from all previous colleges or universities
3. Scores from a standardized examination (GRE, GMAT, MAT or LSAT and TOEFL for international students)
4. Three letters of reference
5. A personal statement describing reasons for applying to the program
6. A current professional resume

**Admission standards**

Applicants are evaluated based on the entire admission package; however, the following provides some guidelines for a competitive application.

1. Cumulative minimum GPA of 3.6 (on a four-point scale) or equivalent for graduate-level work
2. Standardized examination scores less than five years old (GRE preferred)
3. Three references – a minimum of one academic recommendation attesting to the applicant’s ability to succeed in doctoral-level work
4. Personal statement, resume, curriculum vitae that:
   a. Clearly articulates the applicant’s academic research interests whereby a decision can be made as to the applicant’s “fit” with the program
   b. Shows a clear indication of a faculty match and expertise for the applicant’s research interests
   c. Displays enthusiasm for the field of public policy and administration
   d. Is well-written and error-free

5. All students admitted to the program must have completed prior to admission, or are required to complete during the first year, the following graduate-level courses (or their equivalents):
   b. Statistics (equivalent of PADM 624)
   c. Public policy, economics or administration/management

The primary admission deadline is Jan. 30 for enrollment to begin the following fall semester; however, materials must be received no later than Dec. 15 from those students wishing to be considered for assistantships. A small number of special admissions may be offered (Oct.15 application deadline) for entry the following spring semester; however, these are considered on a case-by-case basis. Assistantships are only offered to those offered full-time admission in the fall. Applicants who wish to be considered for the Oct.15 deadline must include a letter requesting and justifying early admission. If the request for early consideration is not accepted, the application will be held over to the Jan. 30 application deadline for consideration for the following fall admission.

While VCU Graduate School policy allows up to six credit hours of course work to be taken as a nondegree-seeking student prior to formal admission, taking such courses in no way guarantees admission to the program. Also, transfer credit hours are only considered for elective courses. Core courses must be taken at VCU.

Application information is available from the L. Douglas Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs Office of Graduate Advising or the Graduate Admissions Office. International applicant information and materials are available from International Admissions (http://international.admissions.vcu.edu).

**Degree requirements**

The doctoral program is structured around a core curriculum and four areas of concentration. The curriculum is designed to provide a sound intellectual foundation for the pursuit of scholarly research in areas of public policy, urban and regional policy, public administration and criminal justice policy. Students will select a concentration after the first year of study and after passing the comprehensive examination.

In addition to general VCU Graduate School graduation requirements (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/academic-regs/grad/graduation-info), students take a minimum of 45 graduate credit hours of course work and dissertation research in addition to any prerequisites that might be necessary. Six of these courses are part of the core, and at least four are concentration courses. The remaining two electives are to be taken outside the concentration with additional methodology courses highly recommended. Required courses generally will be available on an evening or weekend schedule.

Course work in the Ph.D. program has a strong orientation toward research, both applied and theoretical. Where appropriate, course work may be linked to funded university projects or to external agency-based analytical work. Courses emphasize research, writing and presentation skills.

All students must take a comprehensive qualifying examination on the core course requirements and a written or oral comprehensive examination in the concentration and must be approved by the VCU Graduate School for degree candidacy before beginning work on their dissertations.

**Curriculum requirements**

**Core courses (required)**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PPAD 711</td>
<td>Seminar in Public Policy I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPAD 712</td>
<td>Seminar in Public Policy II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPAD 721</td>
<td>Survey of Applied Research Methods in</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Public Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>PPAD 722</td>
<td>Survey of Data Analysis Techniques in</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Public Policy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPAD 724</td>
<td>Seminar in Advanced Analytical Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
In addition, students may choose elective courses from among the administration and urban and regional planning within the Wilder School. Homeland security and emergency preparedness, criminal justice, public (as listed under each concentration) and other programs, such as courses at the 500-level or higher from other Ph.D. concentration areas concentration with the approval of their advisers. Students may take Students will take at least three elective courses outside the Concentration courses
All students will select a concentration after the first year of study and after passing the comprehensive examination. They will take four courses in one of the following areas of concentration. Courses will be selected from a list designated by the concentration committee for each area. The concentration committee will approve the program of study for each student in the concentration.

Select four courses in one of the following concentrations: 12
- Criminal justice policy
- Public administration
- Public policy
- Urban and regional policy

Total Hours 12

Refer to the program search function of the online VCU Bulletins for a complete description of concentration requirements.

Electives outside of the concentration
Students will take at least three elective courses outside the concentration with the approval of their advisers. Students may take courses at the 500-level or higher from other Ph.D. concentration areas (as listed under each concentration) and other programs, such as homeland security and emergency preparedness, criminal justice, public administration and urban and regional planning within the Wilder School. In addition, students may choose elective courses from among the following three-credit courses:

Select two of the following: 6
- BIOS 543 or STAT 543: Graduate Research Methods I (or Statistical Methods I)
- BIOS 544 or STAT 544: Graduate Research Methods II (or Statistical Methods II)
- ECON 501: Introduction to Econometrics
- ECON 612: Econometrics
- ECON 641: Econometric Time-series Analysis
- ECON 642: Panel and Nonlinear Methods in Econometrics
- EDUS 711: Qualitative Methods and Analysis
- ENGL 661: Themes in Interdisciplinary Studies
- EPID 603: Public Health Policy and Politics
- GSWS 602: Feminist Research Epistemology and Methods
- GSWS 622: Women and Public Policy
- HADM 763: Applied Health Services Research
- HCPR 701: Health Services Research and Policy I
- HCPR 702: Health Services Research and Policy II
- MASC 613: Mass Media and Society
- MATX 601: Texts and Textuality
- NURS 770: Quantitative Research
- NURS 772: Qualitative Research
- OPER/STAT 636: Machine Learning Algorithms

Total Hours 6

Dissertation research
PPAD 898: Dissertation Research (minimum nine credits)

Total graduate credit hours required (minimum) 45

Qualifying examinations
After completing all of the core courses in the Ph.D. program, each student takes a comprehensive qualifying examination on the core. The examination is designed to evaluate the mastery students have achieved over the body of knowledge represented by the core. It is intended to measure the ability of students to organize, integrate and creatively apply the knowledge in the field to important problems. Although organized around the courses in the core, the examination is not restricted to material covered in those courses. It is expected that doctoral students will read well beyond the confines of individual courses.

In order to continue in the program, students must attempt the qualifying examination no later than the next regular semester following the completion of the core course requirements. They must pass the exam by the end of the second regular semester after completing the core course requirements. A student may attempt the examination twice. Examinations are offered twice per year.

A student also must take a written or oral comprehensive examination in the concentration. The concentration faculty will determine the form of the examination. A student may attempt the examination twice. Each student must pass this second examination before defending a dissertation proposal.

Dissertation
After completing all course work for the concentration and passing both qualifying examinations, students must prepare a dissertation involving original research that contributes to the body of knowledge in the field. A committee approved by the associate dean of the Wilder School supervises the dissertation work. The chair of the committee must be appointed as graduate faculty and be a core or affiliate faculty member of the Ph.D. program.

The first formal step in the dissertation process is the development and defense of a dissertation prospectus that frames the problem to be studied, provides background on the problem, presents a review of relevant literature and justifies the methodology to be used. The defense of the prospectus as well as the completed dissertation must be presented orally and be approved by the dissertation committee. The dissertation defense is conducted in a forum open to other students and faculty.

Sample plan of study

Year one

Fall semester
- PPAD 711: Seminar in Public Policy I 3
- PPAD 717: Law and Public Policy 3
- PPAD 721: Survey of Applied Research Methods in Public Policy 3

Term Hours: 9

Spring semester
- PPAD 716: Public Policy Economics 3
- PPAD 716: Public Policy Economics 3
PPAD 722  Survey of Data Analysis Techniques in Public Policy  3

Term Hours:  9

Summer semester

Electives  2  variable
Other optional courses  variable

Term Hours:  0

Year two

Fall semester

PPAD 724  Seminar in Advanced Analytical Methods  3
PPAD 780  Synthesizing Seminar in Public Policy  3
Concentration courses  6
First comprehensive examination on the core

Term Hours:  12

Spring semester

Concentration courses and electives  variable

Term Hours:  0

Year three

Fall semester

PPAD 898  Dissertation Research (variable credit hours)  1-12
Second comprehensive examination on the concentration

Electives  variable

Term Hours:  1-12

Spring semester

PPAD 898  Dissertation Research (variable credit hours)  1-12

Term Hours:  1-12

Total Hours:  32-54

1 Recommended: See concentration listings for required and elective courses.
2 Students on 12-month assistantships are required to register for a minimum of three graduate credit hours.

Total graduate credit hours required (minimum) 45

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Program website: wilder.vcu.edu/academic/pubpolicy.html (http://wilder.vcu.edu/academic/pubpolicy.html)