PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCES, 
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (PH.D.)
WITH A CONCENTRATION IN 
PHARMACOECONOMICS AND 
HEALTH OUTCOMES

Program goal
The School of Pharmacy offers the highest quality of graduate training in pharmaceutical sciences research and mentorship at the doctoral level.

Student learning outcomes
1. Knowledge of research in pharmaceutical sciences
   The candidate should demonstrate a general knowledge of the elements of the pharmaceutical sciences and a detailed knowledge of his/her area of research, including an appropriate familiarity with the research literature, policies and procedures, and methodology pertaining to their field.

2. Design experiments in pharmaceutical sciences
   The candidate should demonstrate an appropriate level of skill in the design of experimental protocols and the technical conduct of experimentation related to his/her research.

3. Demonstrate appropriate communication skills
   The candidate should demonstrate that an appropriate level of oral, written and visual communication skill has been acquired.

4. Identify problems in pharmaceutical sciences
   The candidate should demonstrate an appropriate level of skill in the identification of meaningful problems in the pharmaceutical sciences and the design of and implementation of appropriate problem-solving methods.

VCU Graduate Bulletin, VCU Graduate School
and general academic policies and regulations for all graduate students in all graduate programs
The VCU Graduate Bulletin website documents the official admission and academic rules and regulations that govern graduate education for all graduate programs at the university. These policies are established by the graduate faculty of the university through their elected representatives to the University Graduate Council.

It is the responsibility of all graduate students, both on- and off-campus, to be familiar with the VCU Graduate Bulletin as well as the Graduate School website (http://www.graduate.vcu.edu) and academic regulations in individual school and department publications and on program websites. However, in all cases, the official policies and procedures of the University Graduate Council, as published on the VCU Graduate Bulletin and Graduate School websites, take precedence over individual program policies and guidelines.

Visit the academic regulations section for additional information on academic regulations for graduate students. (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/academic-reggs)

Degree candidacy requirements
A graduate student admitted to a program or concentration requiring a final research project, work of art, thesis or dissertation, must qualify for continuing master’s or doctoral status according to the degree candidacy requirements of the student’s graduate program. Admission to degree candidacy, if applicable, is a formal statement by the graduate student’s faculty regarding the student’s academic achievements and the student’s readiness to proceed to the final research phase of the degree program.

Graduate students and program directors should refer to the following degree candidacy policy as published in the VCU Graduate Bulletin for complete information and instructions.

Visit the academic regulations section for additional information on degree candidacy requirements. (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/academic-reggs/grad/candidacy)

Graduation requirements
As graduate students approach the end of their academic programs and the final semester of matriculation, they must make formal application to graduate. No degrees will be conferred until the application to graduate has been finalized.

Graduate students and program directors should refer to the following graduation requirements as published in the Graduate Bulletin for a complete list of instructions and a graduation checklist.

Visit the academic regulations section for additional information on graduation requirements. (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/academic-reggs/grad/graduation-info)

Other information
School of Pharmacy policies and procedures for graduate students
pharmacy.vcu.edu/programs/pharmd/current/statements_and_policies
Website for current students:
pharmacy.vcu.edu/programs/graduate/current-students
Website for prospective students:
pharmacy.vcu.edu/programs/graduate/prospective-students

Apply online at graduate.admissions.vcu.edu (http://www.graduate.admissions.vcu.edu).

Admission requirements
Degree: Semester(s) of entry: Deadline dates: Test requirements:
Ph.D. Fall May 1 (priority consideration for financial aid Feb 1) GRE, TOEFL (international applicants)
Spring Oct 1

Special requirements
• Pharm.D. or bachelor’s degree in a related area

In addition to the general admission requirements of the VCU Graduate School (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/graduate/study/admission-graduate-
study/admission-requirements), applicants must have received a baccalaureate from an accredited institution in a related area demonstrating the ability to perform at the graduate level. Prerequisite and foundation course work may be required, depending upon the applicant’s discipline.

**Degree requirements**

In addition to general VCU Graduate School graduation requirements (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/academic-regs/grad/graduation-info), Ph.D. students in pharmaceutical sciences must complete a minimum of 30 graduate credit hours beyond the master’s degree of required (both school and department core) and elective hours. All Ph.D. students must pass the comprehensive exam in each department in order to advance to candidacy. The exam consists of a written and oral component and is administered by either the student advisory committee (oral and written) and/or department faculty (written), depending on which option the student chooses. All Ph.D. students must pass the dissertation review and defense in each department in order to graduate.

All School of Pharmacy graduate students must fulfill curricular requirements of the School of Pharmacy core curriculum and the core curriculum required by their respective options. Course work taken as part of a master’s degree program may be waived; however, students must replace those courses with additional course work or directed research to meet the minimum 30 credit hour requirement for the Ph.D.

**Curriculum requirements**

**School of Pharmacy core curriculum**

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 543</td>
<td>Graduate Research Methods I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT 543</td>
<td>Statistical Methods I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDC 541</td>
<td>Survey of Molecular Modeling Methods</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDC 601</td>
<td>Advanced Medicinal Chemistry I (1 credit repeated)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBMS 600</td>
<td>Laboratory Safety (or equivalent)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OVPR 601</td>
<td>Scientific Integrity (or equivalent)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select a minimum of one credit from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PCEU/MEDC/PHAR 614</td>
<td>Research Techniques (variable credit)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDC 526</td>
<td>Research Techniques in Medicinal Chemistry (variable credit)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to the core curriculum above, Ph.D. students in pharmacoeconomics and health outcomes will typically be requested to take elective courses that exceed 24 credit hours in an area of concentration. A minimum 12 elective credit hours are recommended for the Ph.D. These courses will be selected based upon the mutual consent of the student and major adviser.

**Concentration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOS 544</td>
<td>Graduate Research Methods II (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT 544</td>
<td>Statistical Methods II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHAR 637</td>
<td>Introduction to Research Methods in Pharmaceutical Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHAR 638</td>
<td>Pharmaceutical Benefit Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHAR 671</td>
<td>Applied Pharmacoconomics and Outcomes Research</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Hours: 12

**Electives**

Electives (see details below) 12

In addition to the core curriculum above, Ph.D. students in pharmacoeconomics and health outcomes will typically be requested to take elective courses that exceed 24 credit hours in an area of concentration. A minimum 12 elective credit hours are recommended for the Ph.D. These courses will be selected based upon the mutual consent of the student and major adviser.

**Research**

Students are required to complete a dissertation. The 30 credit-hour minimum directed research requirement may be waived for circumstances such as a prior M.S. degree. If waived, students must still complete minimum number of hours required for the degree.

Take a minimum of 30 credits in the following course:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHAR 697</td>
<td>Directed Research in Pharmacy (variable credit)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Hours: 30

**Total graduate credit hours required (minimum) 60**

**Graduate program director**

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**Additional contact**

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**Program website:** pharmacy.vcu.edu (http://www.pharmacy.vcu.edu)