BIOLOGY, MINOR IN

The minor in biology requires a minimum of 20 credits in biology, including the following:

**Biology core courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 151 &amp; BIOZ 151</td>
<td>Introduction to Biological Sciences I and Introduction to Biological Science Laboratory I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 152 &amp; BIOZ 152</td>
<td>Introduction to Biological Sciences II and Introduction to Biological Science Laboratory II</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Select three courses from the following options: 9

- BIOL 200: Quantitative Biology
- BIOL 300: Cellular and Molecular Biology
- BIOL 310: Genetics
- BIOL 317: Ecology
- BIOL 318: Evolution

Select an additional three credits in biology at the upper level, at least one of which must be a biology laboratory experience: 3

**Total Hours** 20

Only courses applicable toward the B.S. in Biology can be applied toward the minor in biology. For a list of approved biology electives, see “Biology, Bachelor of Science (B.S.)” (http://bulletin.vcu.edu/undergraduate/college-humanities-sciences/biology/biology-bs/#degreerequirementstext) in the Undergraduate Bulletin.

A minimum GPA of 2.0 is required for all courses applicable to the minor. A minimum of nine upper-level biology credits must be taken at VCU.

BNFO 251/LFSC 251 and BNFO 252/LFSC 252 are approved course substitutes for BIOZ 151 and BIOZ 152, respectively.