PHILOSOPHY, BACHELOR OF ARTS (B.A.) WITH A CONCENTRATION IN ETHICS AND PUBLIC POLICY

The Bachelor of Arts in Philosophy requires a minimum of 120 credits, with at least 30 of those credits in philosophy. Fifteen of these credits must be selected from upper-level philosophy courses.

Students whose main interests in philosophy are ethics, political philosophy, philosophy of law or public policy (and who may wish to pursue graduate work in law, political science, economics and related areas) will probably want to choose the ethics and public policy concentration.

Learning outcomes

Upon completing this program, students will know and know how to do the following:

1. Demonstrate a good knowledge of and facility with the methods and concepts of modern, analytic philosophy
2. Demonstrate a good knowledge of the current state of academic discussion of some of the central philosophical topics
3. Demonstrate some knowledge of the history of philosophy, including both major themes and movements and some specific figures and systems
4. Demonstrate the ability to think critically and systemically about philosophical problems, both abstract and practical, and to write clearly and cogently about them
5. Demonstrate the ability to construct and analyze arguments clearly and cogently, independently of their subject matter.

Degree requirements for Philosophy, Bachelor of Arts with an ethics and public policy concentration

General education requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNIV 111</td>
<td>Play course video for Focused Inquiry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIV 112</td>
<td>Play course video for Focused Inquiry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIV 200</td>
<td>Inquiry and the Craft of Argument</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Approved humanities/fine arts 3
Approved natural/physical sciences 3-4
Approved quantitative literacy 3-4
Approved social/behavioral sciences 3-4
Total Hours 21-24

Additional College of Humanities and Sciences requirements (11-23 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 202</td>
<td>Choices in a Consumer Society</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved H&amp;S diverse and global communities</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved H&amp;S human, social and political behavior (fulfills University Core social/behavioral sciences)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved H&amp;S literature and civilization (fulfills University Core humanities/fine arts)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved H&amp;S science and technology (fulfills University Core natural/physical sciences)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved H&amp;S general education electives</td>
<td>6-8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiential fine arts</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign language through the 102 level (by course or placement)</td>
<td>0-8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Hours 11-23

Major requirements

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 103</td>
<td>Ancient Greek and Medieval Western Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 104</td>
<td>Modern Western Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 201</td>
<td>Critical Thinking About Moral Problems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 211</td>
<td>History of Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 212</td>
<td>Ethics and Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 213</td>
<td>Ethics and Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 214</td>
<td>Ethics and Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 222</td>
<td>Logic</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 301</td>
<td>Mind and Reality</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 302</td>
<td>Reason and Knowledge</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 303</td>
<td>Philosophy of Language</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select two of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 320</td>
<td>Philosophy of Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 327</td>
<td>Normative Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 328</td>
<td>Metaethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 335</td>
<td>Social and Political Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 490</td>
<td>Seminar in Philosophy (capstone course)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PHIL elective 3
Non-PHIL course options (from the list below) 6
Total Hours 30

Open electives

Select 44-58 open elective credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>44-58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Total minimum requirement 120 credits

**Non-PHIL course options for major requirements (choose two)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CRJS 324</td>
<td>Courts and the Judicial Process</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRJS 355</td>
<td>Criminological Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 301</td>
<td>Microeconomic Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 302</td>
<td>Macroeconomic Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 419/HIST 333</td>
<td>History of Economic Thought</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 310</td>
<td>Public Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 314</td>
<td>U.S. Constitutional Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 315</td>
<td>Courts and Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCY 302</td>
<td>Contemporary Social Problems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCY 430</td>
<td>Politics, Power and Ideology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(or other appropriate courses approved by the department of philosophy)

What follows is a sample plan that meets the prescribed requirements within a four-year course of study at VCU. Please contact your adviser before beginning course work toward a degree.

**Freshman year**

**Fall semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNIV 101</td>
<td>Introduction to the University</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIV 111</td>
<td>Focused Inquiry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Play course video for Focused Inquiry I

Approved H&S diverse and global communities course 3

Approved quantitative literacy course 3-4

Open electives 5-6

**Term Hours:** 15-17

**Spring semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 202</td>
<td>Choices in a Consumer Society</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIV 112</td>
<td>Focused Inquiry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Play course video for Focused Inquiry II

Approved H&S General Education elective 3-4

Approved H&S human, social and political behavior course 3-4

Open electives 5-6

**Term Hours:** 15-18

**Sophomore year**

**Fall semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 101</td>
<td>or Introduction to Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or Ancient Greek and Medieval Western Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 103</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or Modern Western Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 104</td>
<td>Critical Thinking About Moral Problems (to satisfy both a major requirement and H&amp;S literature and civilization)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 201</td>
<td>or Non-PHIL course from list</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIV 200</td>
<td>or Open electives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Experiential fine arts course</td>
<td>1-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Term Hours:** 14-16

**Spring semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 320</td>
<td>Philosophy of Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Non-PHIL course from list 3

Open electives 9

**Term Hours:** 15

**Junior year**

**Fall semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 320</td>
<td>Philosophy of Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

or Normative Ethics

or Metaethics

or Social and Political Philosophy

or Philosophy of Language

PHIL 335 | or Non-PHIL course from list                      |       |
| Open electives | or Open electives                                |       |

**Term Hours:** 15

**Spring semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 301</td>
<td>Mind and Reality</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

or Reason and Knowledge

or Social and Political Philosophy

PHIL 302 | or Non-PHIL course from list                      |       |
| PHIL 303 | or Open electives                                 |       |

**Term Hours:** 15

**Senior year**

**Fall semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 301</td>
<td>or Mind and Reality</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

or Reason and Knowledge

or Social and Political Philosophy

or Philosophy of Language

PHIL 302 | or Non-PHIL course from list                      |       |
| PHIL 303 | or Open electives                                 |       |

**Term Hours:** 15

**Spring semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 490</td>
<td>Seminar in Philosophy (capstone course)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Open electives 12

**Term Hours:** 15

**Total Hours:** 120-129

**PHIL 101. Introduction to Philosophy. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An introduction to some of the main branches of philosophy. Some of the issues that might be addressed are: What is knowledge? Is reason or experience the basis for all knowledge? Can we have knowledge of the past or of the future? What is truth? Does God exist? Is there a mental realm separate from the material realm? Are the laws of nature deterministic? Do we have free will? What makes an action morally permissible? What is the proper role of the state in regulating our lives? This course is directed primarily at first- and second-year students.
PHIL 103. Ancient Greek and Medieval Western Philosophy. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A survey of Western
philosophy from the ancient Greeks (e.g., Socrates, Plato and Aristotle)
through the medieval period (e.g., Augustine and St. Thomas Aquinas).

PHIL 104. Modern Western Philosophy. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A survey of Western
philosophy from the Renaissance to the 19th century (e.g., Hobbes,
Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, Kant, Hegel and Marx).

PHIL 201. Critical Thinking About Moral Problems. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: UNIV 112
or both ENGL 295 and HONR 200. A philosophical investigation of the main
corcepts and theories of ethics and their application to fundamental
moral questions, as illustrated by the ethical systems of such historically
important Western philosophers as Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Hume, Mill
and Kant.

PHIL 211. History of Ethics. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: UNIV 112 or
both ENGL 295 and HONR 200. A philosophical investigation of the main
corcepts and theories of ethics, with applications to fundamental moral
questions, as whether we have reason to be moral, and also to various topics in applied
ethics such as the morality of abortion, animal rights, world hunger,
porography, capital punishment, sexual behavior, environmental ethics
and reverse discrimination. Credit toward graduation may be received for
only one of PHIL 201, 212, 213 or 214.

PHIL 212. Ethics and Applications. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: UNIV 112 or
both ENGL 295 and HONR 200. A philosophical investigation of the main
corcepts and theories of ethics, with applications to fundamental moral
questions as they arise in different areas. Such problems as abortion,
the welfare of animals, world hunger, pornography, capital punishment,
nuclear defense, sexual behavior, environmental ethics and reverse
discrimination may be used as illustrations. Credit toward graduation may be received for
only one of PHIL 201, 212, 213 or 214.

PHIL 213. Ethics and Health Care. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: UNIV 112 or
both ENGL 295 and HONR 200. A philosophical investigation of the main
corcepts and theories of ethics, with applications to fundamental moral
questions as they arise in health care. The following issues may be used as illustrations:
abortion, euthanasia and the right to die, human experimentation,
treating mental illness, genetic technologies, the
concepts of health and disease, and the funding of health care. Credit
toward graduation may be received for only one of PHIL 201, 212, 213 or 214.

PHIL 214. Ethics and Business. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: UNIV 112 or
both ENGL 295 and HONR 200. A philosophical investigation of the main
corcepts and theories of ethics, with applications to fundamental moral
questions as they arise in business. The following issues may be used as illustration:
affirmative action, investment in unethical companies or countries, product safety, whistle blowing and advertising. Credit toward
graduation may be received for only one of PHIL 201, 212, 213 or 214.

PHIL 221. Critical Thinking. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An introduction to inductive
and deductive reasoning, with emphasis on common errors and fallacies.

PHIL 222. Logic. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An evaluation of deductive
arguments utilizing the methods of symbolic logic.

PHIL 230. Reason, Science and the Self. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Open to Honors College
students only. The reasonableness of a belief often depends on the
arguments that support it. One primary goal of this course is to sharpen
the abilities to identify, analyze and assess arguments. Another primary
goal is to show how to apply critical reasoning skills to philosophical
explorations of the nature of science, knowledge and personal identity.

PHIL 250. Thinking About Thinking. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: UNIV 112
or both ENGL 295 and HONR 200. An interdisciplinary course about
thinking. Covers the development of the principles of reasoning, such
questions as how thinking relates to behavior and brain activity and
how to think about specific areas of our lives, such as science, morality,
religion, the arts and the law.

PHIL 291. Topics in Philosophy. 1-4 Hours.
Semester course; variable hours. 1-4 credits. Prerequisite: as specified
in the Schedule of Classes or written permission of instructor. An
introductory study of an individual philosopher, a particular philosophical
problem or a narrowly defined period or school. See the Schedule of
Classes for specific topics to be offered each semester.

PHIL 301. Mind and Reality. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: 9 credits
in philosophy including PHIL 221 or PHIL 222, and one of PHIL 101,
PHIL 103 or PHIL 104, or permission of instructor. An examination of
central metaphysical issues, for example, the mind-body problem, free
will, causality, action, realism and the problems of universals.

PHIL 302. Reason and Knowledge. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: 9 credits
in philosophy including PHIL 221 or PHIL 222, and one of PHIL 101,
PHIL 103 or PHIL 104, or permission of instructor. An examination of
central epistemological issues, for example, the problem of justification,
empirical knowledge, perception, rationality and truth.

PHIL 303. Philosophy of Language. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: 9 credits
in philosophy including PHIL 222 and 6 additional credits, at least 3 of
which must be from PHIL 101, PHIL 103 or PHIL 104, or permission
of the instructor. An examination of central issues in the philosophy of
language; for example, the nature of meaning and reference,
reductionism, properties of languages and the character of artificial
symbols systems.

PHIL 320. Philosophy of Law. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: 9 credits
in philosophy, which must include PHIL 221 or PHIL 222, and one of
PHIL 201, PHIL 211, PHIL 212, PHIL 213, or PHIL 214, or permission
of instructor. A critical examination of the nature of law and criminal
justice in the light of important human values. The following topics will be
considered: the nature of law and legal reasoning, the legal enforcement
of morality, and such controversies as punishment versus rehabilitation
and the right to due process versus the need for public safety.
PHIL 322. Tibetan Buddhism. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A basic introduction to the history, development and mythology of the Buddhism of Tibet focusing on the Indian heritage and shared basis of all Buddhist practices, a clear identification of the three vehicles found in Buddhism, and a careful consideration of the path of the Bodhisattva, the hero of Great Vehicle Buddhism. Crosslisted as: RELS 322.

PHIL 326. Existentialism. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PHIL 101, PHIL 103, PHIL 104, PHIL 201, PHIL 211, PHIL 212, PHIL 213, PHIL 214, PHIL 221 or PHIL 222. An examination of the nature of truth, freedom, responsibility, individuality and interpersonal relations as found in some principal writings of Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Jaspers, Sartre, Heidegger, Camus, Buber and Marcel. Crosslisted as: RELS 326.

PHIL 327. Normative Ethics. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: PHIL 221 or PHIL 222; PHIL 201, PHIL 211, PHIL 212, PHIL 213 or PHIL 214; and 3 additional credits of philosophy; or permission of instructor. A study of issues in systematic normative ethics, including such topics as egoism, consequentialism, utilitarianism, deontology and the theory of the virtues.

PHIL 328. Metaethics. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: PHIL 221 or PHIL 222; PHIL 201, PHIL 211, PHIL 212, PHIL 213 or PHIL 214; and 3 additional credits of philosophy; or permission of instructor. A study of issues in the semantics and metaphysics of ethics. Such topics as the following will be discussed: the objectivity of ethical judgements, the semantic value of ethical judgements and the possibility of ethical knowledge.

PHIL 331. Philosophy of Science. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: 3 credits of philosophy and 6 credits of natural sciences courses. An examination of the bases of scientific inquiry in both the natural and social sciences; including a study of such topics as hypothesis formation and testing, and the nature of scientific laws, theories and explanations.

PHIL 335. Social and Political Philosophy. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: 9 credits in philosophy, which must include PHIL 221 or PHIL 222, and one of PHIL 201, PHIL 211, PHIL 212, PHIL 213, or PHIL 214, or permission of instructor. A critical examination of political power and of the relationship between the individual and society. Possible topics include: anarchism and the justification of having a state at all; political views about what sort of state is justified (e.g., conservatism, liberalism, communitarianism, feminism, Marxism); private vs. collective property; market vs. planned economies; democracy vs. totalitarianism; and civil disobedience and revolution.

PHIL 340. Philosophy for Children. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: two philosophy courses, which must include at least one of PHIL 101, 103 or 104. A service-learning course requiring at least 15 hours of service in which students will be required to lead philosophical discussions with primary/secondary schoolchildren. An analysis of perennial philosophical questions and problems with the aim of introducing them to children. Some of the questions that might be addressed include: What is happiness? What is justice? What is a mind? Can a mind exist apart from a body? Can machines think? What is time? What is knowledge? What are the limits of human knowledge?

PHIL 391. Topics in Philosophy. 1-4 Hours.
Semester course; variable hours. 1-4 credits. Prerequisite: as specified in the Schedule of Classes or permission of instructor. A study of an individual philosopher, a particular philosophical problem or a narrowly defined period or school. See the Schedule of Classes for specific topics to be offered each semester.

PHIL 408. Indian Tradition. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: at least six credits from philosophy or religious studies courses. A systematic analysis of the major theories of Indian religious and philosophical thought: Vedas, Upanishads, Gita, Charvaka, Jainism, Buddhism, the six systems of Hinduism and contemporary developments. Crosslisted as: RELS 408.

PHIL 410. The Chinese Tradition in Philosophy. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A study of the development of Confucianism, of alternative ways of thought prior to the fall of the Han Dynasty and of neo-Confucianism. The systems of thought are examined in the light of their social, political and religious impact on China, Korea and Japan. Crosslisted as: RELS 410/INTL 410.

PHIL 412. Zen Buddhism. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: UNIV 200 or HONR 200. A study of Zen Buddhism, including backgrounds in Indian philosophy and practice, development in China and Korea, and present-day Zen theory and practice in Japan and in Western countries. Crosslisted as: RELS 412/INTL 412.

PHIL 421. Aesthetics. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PHIL 101, 103, 104, 201, 211, 212, 213, 214, 221 or 222. A critical survey of philosophies of art from antiquity to the 20th century. Topics include: the nature of art, creativity, aesthetic experience and aesthetic judgments.

PHIL 430. Philosophy of Religion. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PHIL 101, PHIL 103, PHIL 104, PHIL 201, PHIL 211, PHIL 212, PHIL 213, PHIL 214, PHIL 221 or PHIL 222. An introduction to the major problems and questions of religion and reason. Special reference will be made to the nature of God, the nature of man, the problem of evil, the source of good, immortality and the basis of authority. Crosslisted as: RELS 430.

PHIL 440. Mysticism. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: UNIV 200 or HONR 200. A critical analysis of the varieties of mysticism in world religions. Arguments for and against mysticism will be emphasized. Mysticism will be related to art, psychology, science, philosophy, theology and magic. Crosslisted as: RELS 440.

PHIL 490. Seminar in Philosophy. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. May be repeated with different topics for maximum of 6 credits. Prerequisite: one of PHIL 301, 302, 303, 320, 327, 335 or permission of instructor in exceptional cases. Research and analysis of selected philosophical topic in a seminar setting. Must be taken at least once as a senior (i.e., after the completion of at least 85 credit hours toward the degree) to satisfy the capstone requirement.
PHIL 492. Independent Study. 1-4 Hours.
Semester course; variable hours. Variable credit. Maximum of 6 credits per semester; maximum total of 12 credits for all independent study courses. Open generally to students of only junior or senior standing who have acquired at least 12 credits in the departmental discipline. Determination of the amount of credit and permission of instructor and department chair must be procured prior to registration of the course. An independent study course to allow interested majors in philosophy to do research, under the direction of a professor qualified in that field, in an area of major interest.

PHIL 496. Senior Research Project. 1-4 Hours.
Semester course; 1-4 credits. Prerequisites: Senior status; two courses from PHIL 301, 302, 303, 320, 327, 335, 391; and written approval by faculty supervisor. An individual research project to develop a polished journal-length research paper. This course is intended primarily for students who wish to develop a dossier paper for submission to a philosophy graduate program.