PSYCHOLOGY, BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (B.S.) WITH A CONCENTRATION IN URBAN PSYCHOLOGY

The Bachelor of Science in Psychology curriculum reflects the discipline's major functions — scientific research, teaching, acting as a healing profession and raising philosophical questions about the assumptions, values and ideals of human beings and their societies, which reflects psychology's origin in philosophy. Through a core set of requirements the student systematically develops understanding and skill in scientific methods of inquiry, focusing on the human mind and behavior. To fulfill the degree requirements, students may pursue the standard curriculum by selecting courses from four content areas that introduce students to the healing and philosophical sides of psychology and provide a broad understanding of the field as a whole; or the student may apply to one of several more focused concentrations that draw upon the special strengths of the VCU Department of Psychology.

Learning outcomes
Upon completing this program, students will know and know how to do the following:

- **Understanding of content domain**
  The curriculum of the B.S. in Psychology is designed to provide students with an accurate, comprehensive and up-to-date understanding of psychological concepts, principles and findings in the key domains of the field, including developmental processes, social processes, physiological and behavioral processes, and mental health and well-being.

- **Development of intellectual domain**
  The curriculum of the B.S. in Psychology fosters the development of the intellectual skills required to generate theories, do research, communicate ideas and information to others, evaluate conclusions statistically and locate the information needed for these intellectual pursuits. Students will learn to think scientifically, understand the relationships between theories, observations and conclusions, and skillfully evaluate the empirical support for various theories and findings.

- **Development of affective and interpersonal domain**
  Students seeking the B.S. in Psychology learn a number of practical, applied life skills pertaining to personal adjustment, relations with others and cross-cultural awareness.

Special requirements
The Bachelor of Science in Psychology curriculum requires a minimum of 120 credits, with at least 30 credits in psychology courses. A maximum of 40 credits in psychology (this limit does not apply to PSYC courses numbered 490 and above) can be presented for the degree. At least 15 of the 30 minimum-required credits must be completed at VCU. All students must complete the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 101</td>
<td>Play course video for Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 214</td>
<td>Applications of Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 317</td>
<td>Experimental Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101 &amp; BIOZ 101</td>
<td>Biological Concepts and Biological Concepts Laboratory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 103</td>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 201</td>
<td>Human Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 210</td>
<td>Basic Practice of Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 451</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

This information outlines the requirements for students who are admitted and pursuing the urban psychology concentration. To be admitted, continue and graduate with this concentration, students must achieve a minimum cumulative VCU GPA of 2.5 and also achieve a minimum GPA of 2.5 in the major. This concentration requires 34 credits hours in the major.

Core courses must be taken sequentially and ideally should be completed by the end of the junior year. Core courses are PSYC 101 with a minimum grade of C; PSYC 214 with a minimum grade of C (PSYC 214 also has the prerequisite requirement of STAT 210 or its equivalent with a minimum grade of C); and PSYC 317 with a minimum grade of C (PSYC 317 also has the prerequisite requirement of PSYC 214 or its equivalent with a minimum grade of C).

PSYC 451 is the capstone course and must be taken in the senior year.

Degree requirements for Psychology, Bachelor of Science (B.S.) with a concentration in urban psychology

General education requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNIV 111</td>
<td>Play course video for Focused Inquiry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIV 112</td>
<td>Play course video for Focused Inquiry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIV 200</td>
<td>Inquiry and the Craft of Argument</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved humanities/ fine arts</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved natural/ physical sciences</td>
<td></td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved quantitative literacy</td>
<td></td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved social/ behavioral sciences</td>
<td></td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Hours</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>21-24</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course      | Title                              | Hours |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 202</td>
<td>Choices in a Consumer Society</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Approved H&S diverse and global communities 3
Approved H&S human, social and political behavior (fulfills University Core social/behavioral sciences)
Approved H&S literature and civilization (fulfills University Core humanities/fine arts)
Approved H&S science and technology (fulfills University Core natural/physical sciences)
Approved H&S general education electives 6-8
Experiential fine arts 1 1-3
Foreign language through the 102 level (by course or placement) 0-8

Total Hours 11-23

Course offered by the School of the Arts

## Collateral requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Biological Concepts</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; BIOZ 101</td>
<td>and Biological Concepts Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL/ENV 103</td>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 201</td>
<td>Human Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 210</td>
<td>Basic Practice of Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Hours 10-11

## Major requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLI 321</td>
<td>City Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 101</td>
<td>Play course video for Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 214</td>
<td>Applications of Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 302</td>
<td>Psychology of Adolescence</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 304</td>
<td>Life Span Developmental Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 317</td>
<td>Experimental Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC/AFAM 322</td>
<td>Personality and Behavior of the African American</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 340</td>
<td>Introduction to the Helping Relationship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 493</td>
<td>Fieldwork: Human Services</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PSYC 494</td>
<td>Research Internship in Psychology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 340/INTL 341</td>
<td>Global Ethics and the World's Religions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>URSP 116</td>
<td>Introduction to the City</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

Total Hours 34

## Capstone

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 451</td>
<td>History of Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

## Open electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select 26-41 open elective credits</td>
<td></td>
<td>26-41</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total minimum required 120 credits

What follows is a sample plan that meets the prescribed requirements within a four-year course of study at VCU. Please contact your adviser before beginning course work toward a degree.

### Freshman year

#### Fall semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Biological Concepts</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; BIOZ 101</td>
<td>and Biological Concepts Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology (approved human, social and political behavior)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Term Hours: 15

#### Spring semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 202</td>
<td>Choices in a Consumer Society</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIV 111</td>
<td>Focused Inquiry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Term Hours: 16

### Sophomore year

#### Fall semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 103</td>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENV 103</td>
<td>or Human Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 201</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 291</td>
<td>Special Topics in the Humanities and Sciences</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 214</td>
<td>Applications of Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIV 200</td>
<td>Inquiry and the Craft of Argument</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Term Hours: 14-15

#### Spring semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 304</td>
<td>Life Span Developmental Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 317</td>
<td>Experimental Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved General Education elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved General Education elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiential fine arts</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign language (102 level)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PSYC 101. Introduction to Psychology. 4 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture and 1 computer-assisted instructional hours. 4 credits. A survey of the basic principles, methods of investigation and fields of study and application. Includes individualized application of principles and methods in computerized learning activities. This course is a prerequisite for upper-level work in the field of psychology.

PSYC 201. Career Development in Psychology. 2 Hours.
Semester course; 2 lecture hours. 2 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Introduction to the discipline of psychology and the career alternatives available in various specialties. Self-assessment, career decision-making skills, educational program planning methods will be covered. Special topics will include graduate/professional school options, opportunities for minority students and job search strategies for the B.A. or B.S. psychology major.

PSYC 214. Applications of Statistics. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 2 lecture and 2 laboratory hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: PSYC 101 and STAT 210 both with a minimum grade of C. Frequency distributions, measures of central tendency and variability; sampling, probability, correlation and significance tests as applied in psychological data.

PSYC 301. Child Psychology. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. A study is made of the growth and development of the child until puberty. Childlike is viewed in terms of physical, mental, social, emotional and educational factors. PSYC 304 Life Span Developmental Psychology also may not be taken for credit.

PSYC 302. Psychology of Adolescence. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: PSYC 101. A study of mental, moral, social and physical development from puberty to maturity viewed as in child psychology. Designed for secondary school teachers, youth leaders and professional psychologists.

PSYC 303. Personal Adjustment. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Surveys major theories of personality as a basis for studying theory, research and intervention into areas that require personal adjustment. Such areas include sense of self, stress and coping, work and career and several varieties of interpersonal relationships. Positive adjustment and growth as well as problems are discussed.

PSYC 304. Life Span Developmental Psychology. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Reviews the basic concepts and principles of physical, cognitive and social development at each major stage of life-prenatal, infancy, toddlerhood, preschool, middle childhood, adolescence, adulthood and old age. Consideration is given to the study of development at each stage of life and to different theoretical explanations for development. PSYC 301 Child Psychology may not also be taken for credit.

PSYC 305. Educational Psychology. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. The application of psychological principles to the teaching-learning process, with special emphasis on theories of learning and development. Crosslisted as: EDUS 305.

PSYC 306. Psychology of Adult Development. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. The life stages and transitions of the young adult, middle age and young-old phases of the life cycle are considered, following a review of methods of research within life-span development psychology. Topics include the impact of events such as birth of the first child, job relocation, mid-life re-evaluation and anticipated retirement.

PSYC 307. Community Solutions: Multiple Perspectives. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Explores possibilities for addressing social concerns of the Richmond community by understanding the complex nature of social issues as essential to their successful amelioration via perspectives of life and social sciences. Toward this end, expertise from the social sciences, the life sciences and the community are integrated. Includes a service-learning experience (a 20-hour volunteer requirement). Crosslisted as: LFSC 307.

PSYC 308. Stress and its Management. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Physiological and psychological aspects of stressors and the stress response. Review of principles, research and methods of stress management, such as relaxation, self-suggestions, meditation and biofeedback.
PSYC 309. Personality. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.  
The study of the various approaches to understanding human behavior  
in terms of personality theory. Various theories will be examined  
for commonality and uniqueness in assumptions, dynamics, and  
development of personality.

PSYC 310. Industrial Psychology. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.  
Application of psychological principles and techniques to problems  
in personnel management and human engineering; recruitment,  
selection, training and placement in industry; criteria in testing and  
development; morale evaluation and improvement, employee counseling;  
work-management communications; human engineering in equipment  
design, quality control, working conditions and safety.

PSYC 317. Experimental Methods. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 2 lecture and 2 laboratory hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite:  
PSYC 214 with a minimum grade of C. Introduction to experimental  
procedures and laboratory techniques in psychology. Demonstrations and  
experiments in sensation, perception, learning, emotion and motivation.

PSYC 318. Principles of Psychological Tests and Measurements. 3  
Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: minimum  
grade of C in PSYC 101 and minimum grade of C in STAT 210. Concepts  
in psychological measurement and a survey of commonly used tests;  
testing procedures and rationale underlying these tests; tests of  
intelligence, aptitude, achievement, interest and personality critically  
examined, procedures described for selecting and evaluating specific  
group tests in these areas.

PSYC 321. Social Psychology. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.  
Survey theory and research in social psychology. Topics include  
interpersonal and social influence processes, attitudes and social  
cognition, the impact of personality on social behavior, conformity,  
leadership and small group behavior.

PSYC 322. Personality and Behavior of the African American. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.  
A study of personality factors such as motivation, ego-functioning and the  
socialization processes, with special emphasis on living conditions of  
African-Americans. Crosslisted as: AFAM 322.

PSYC 323. Interpersonal Relations. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.  
Analyzes human relations from various theoretical perspectives. Typical  
topics include the effects of attraction, friendship, love and dependency  
on relationships; the evolution of relationships from initiation through  
termination. Strategies for increasing effectiveness of communication  
between individuals also are addressed.

PSYC 333. Psychology and Religious Experience. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.  
Religious belief and experience as viewed by major psychological  
theorists. How psychological methodology has been used to study  
religious experience. Topics include personality factors and development,  
conversion experiences, religious experiences and mental health and  
human values. Crosslisted as: RELS 333.

PSYC 335. Psychology of Women. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.  
Overview of issues in psychology relevant to women. Topics include:  
research methods of women’s issues; sex-role socialization; women and  
hormones; psychological androgyny; personality theory and counseling  
strategies for women; women and language; women and violence; and  
rape and abuse. Crosslisted as: GSWS 335.

PSYC 340. Introduction to the Helping Relationship. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.  
Overview to the dynamics of communication in a helping relationship.  
Didactic material includes the principles of empathy, nonverbal behavior,  
problem-solving, crisis intervention and interview techniques. Basic  
paraprofessional counselor skills will be demonstrated and practiced  
through structured exercises.

PSYC 341. Group Dynamics. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.  
Social and psychological principles and research related to the individual  
in groups. Specific topics include motivation for individuals forming  
and joining groups, performance and productivity of group members,  
group leadership and majority and minority influence. The group will be  
examined in relation to the larger society and as a subculture in itself.  
Crosslisted as: SOCY 341.

PSYC 401. Physiological Psychology. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.  
Data from the fields of anatomy and physiology are presented, and their  
implications for psychology are discussed. The central nervous system,  
internal environment, vision, audition, reflexes, emotion, learning behavior  
disorders and their physiological components. Behavior of the human  
organisms is studied from the biopsychological point of view.

PSYC 404. Social Psychology of Emotions. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: PSYC 101,  
SOCY 101. An examination of the social shaping of emotion as well as  
its function in maintaining the social process. Cross-cultural uniformities  
and diversity in basic emotions and their expression are addressed as  
well as selected social psychological theories of emotions.

PSYC 406. Perception. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.  
Perception of information from sensory systems with concentration on  
vision and hearing. Research and theories on how we learn and judge  
color, form, movement, depth and how individuals integrate these in  
object identification.

PSYC 407. Psychology of the Abnormal. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.  
Development of personality is discussed, with emphasis on factors  
leading to maladjustment. Lectures and reading cover the symptom  
groups of emotional disorders of both psychological and organic origin.  
Methods of assessing and treating these disorders are surveyed.

PSYC 410. Principles of Learning and Cognition. 3 Hours.  
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101.  
Comprehensive treatment of learning and cognition with emphasis  
on humans, from behavioral, cognitive, biological and developmental  
viewpoints. Topics include conditioning, information processing, memory,  
sociobiology and cognitive and moral development.
PSYC 410. Health Psychology. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Application of the principles and techniques of psychology to the field of medicine, to health maintenance and to illness. The integration of theoretical, research and applied issues is emphasized in the analysis of such topics as psychological/behavioral factors contributing to and protecting against physical illness (stress, smoking, exercise), factors relating to treatment and recovery (coping, treatment compliance), psychological problems resulting from illness and injury, and specific techniques and problem areas in health psychology (such as biofeedback, pain management, pediatric psychology, geropsychology, rehabilitation psychology and lifestyle change.).

PSYC 411. Topics in Psychology. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Maximum total of 6 credits in topics courses. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. An in-depth study of selected topics and issues in psychology. See the Schedule of Classes for specific topics to be offered.

PSYC 412. Health Psychology. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Application of the principles and techniques of psychology to the field of medicine, to health maintenance and to illness. The integration of theoretical, research and applied issues is emphasized in the analysis of such topics as psychological/behavioral factors contributing to and protecting against physical illness (stress, smoking, exercise), factors relating to treatment and recovery (coping, treatment compliance), psychological problems resulting from illness and injury, and specific techniques and problem areas in health psychology (such as biofeedback, pain management, pediatric psychology, geropsychology, rehabilitation psychology and lifestyle change.).

PSYC 414. Psychology of Women's Health. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Overviews the psychological research on women's health. Topics include health behavior change, personality and individual differences, cognitive factors, disease-specific behaviors and interventions. Crosslisted as: GWS 414.

PSYC 415. Psychological Theories of Addiction. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Enrollment restricted to psychology majors (standard curriculum/all concentrations) and minors in psychology. An overview of current and historical theories related to the causes of and risk factors for problematic drug use and other addictive behaviors. Describes specific effects of different drugs of abuse and explores various behaviors (gambling, gaming, internet use) that have been identified as addictive in nature. Provides an understanding of the harms and costs associated with drug use and abuse, major approaches to understanding drug addiction (e.g., epidemiological, biological, genetic, behavioral, cognitive, transtheoretical/motivational, sociocultural, developmental), and the human experience of addiction. Introduces research methods used to generate knowledge about the causes of drug use and abuse.

PSYC 416. Psychological Treatment of Addiction. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 415. Enrollment restricted to psychology majors (standard curriculum/all concentrations). A review of evidence-based practices in the assessment, diagnosis and treatment of substance use, abuse and dependence, and comorbid conditions. Discusses psychosocial and psychological approaches as well as medication-assisted therapies for substance use disorders. Examines societal views of addiction and their influences on treatment capacity and services, as well as treatment needs and services for special populations (e.g., pregnant women, adolescents).

PSYC 425. Child Psychopathology. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: PSYC 101. Principal childhood behavioral abnormalities. A review of causes, assessment and diagnostic methods, and treatment, intervention and prevention approaches.

PSYC 426. Child Psychopathology. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: PSYC 101 and senior standing. Traces the history of ideas about mind and behavior as they relate to the theory and practice of psychology.

PSYC 451. History of Psychology. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: PSYC 101 and senior standing. Traces the history of ideas about mind and behavior as they relate to the theory and practice of psychology.

PSYC 452. Independent Study. 1-3 Hours.
Semester course; variable hours. 1, 2 or 3 credits per semester. Maximum of 6 credits for all independent study courses. PSYC 492, PSYC 493 or PSYC 494 may be repeated for a total of 6 credits but a maximum of 12 credits total for all three courses. Prerequisite: PSYC 101. Open only to students of junior or senior standing who have acquired at least 12 credits in the departmental discipline. Determination of the amount of credit and permission of instructor and department chair must be procured prior to registration of the course. Independent study is defined as student-conceived and initiated readings or research project which is supervised by a psychology faculty member. An oral examination or written, comprehensive paper is required at the end of the semester.

PSYC 453. Fieldwork: Human Services. 3 Hours.
Semester course; 3 credits. PSYC 492, PSYC 493 and PSYC 494 may be repeated for a total of 6 credits but a maximum of 12 credits total for all three courses is allowed. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Students are placed in an agency, which will provide supervised work experience in various aspects of helping other people. The setting might be a government or private community agency, or a corporation, depending on the student's goals. The student works 8 hours per week at the placement site, attends several group discussion sessions during the semester and completes written assignments. This course is designed to enhance the psychology major's career pursuits for either graduate-level training or post-baccalaureate employment.

PSYC 494. Research Internship in Psychology. 1-3 Hours.
Semester course; variable hours. 1, 2 or 3 credits per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits with adviser's approval. PSYC 492, PSYC 493 or PSYC 494 may be repeated for a total of 6 credits but a maximum of 12 credits total for all three courses. Prerequisites: PSYC 101 and permission of faculty research supervisor must be obtained prior to registration. PSYC 214 and PSYC 317, or permission of supervisor. Students will work on various phases of a research project (design, data collection, data analysis, manuscript writing) under a psychology faculty member's close supervision. This course is designed to enhance the psychology major's career pursuits for either graduate-level training or post-baccalaureate employment.

PSYC 497. Honors in Psychology I. 3 Hours.
Semester course; variable hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: PSYC 317 (corequisite with permission) and admission to the honors in psychology program. First in a three course sequence to develop, execute and defend an empirically based thesis in psychology. Students will work with a mentor to develop ideas into a tangible research project, working toward a proposal.

PSYC 498. Honors in Psychology II. 3 Hours.
Semester course; variable hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 497 with a grade of A. Students will refine research ideas developed in PSYC 497 into a formal proposal document with introduction, method and proposed results. Students are expected to propose the thesis to their committee members no later than the second week of this course and begin data collection thereafter.

PSYC 499. Honors in Psychology III. 3 Hours.
Semester course; variable hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: PSYC 498 with a grade of A. Students will complete the research project developed in PSYC 497 and 498 and generate the final thesis, including introduction, method, results and discussion. Students must orally defend the thesis to their committee members by the end of this course with time for revisions to be submitted within the semester's defined grading period.