AFRICAN STUDIES, MINOR IN

The African studies minor consists of 18 credits. A minimum of 12 credits must be earned at the upper (300- or 400-) level. No more than six credits can be earned within the same discipline.

Note: Language Placement Test results cannot substitute for completion of course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select a minimum of three credits of geographically pertinent foreign language course work at the advanced level (300 or above)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select 15 credits from the following:</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 391</td>
<td>Topics in Anthropology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 350/AFAM 413</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FREN 421</td>
<td>French Contemporary Culture</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST/AFAM 105</td>
<td>Survey of African History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST/AFAM 106</td>
<td>Survey of African History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTL/AFAM/ANTH 200</td>
<td>Introduction to African Societies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTL/FLET 391</td>
<td>Topics in Foreign Literature in English Translation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTL/AFAM/ANTH 420</td>
<td>Women of Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTL/FREN 450</td>
<td>Francophone Literatures and Cultures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTL 591</td>
<td>Topics in International Studies</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI/AFAM/INTL 356</td>
<td>Government and Politics of Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI/AFAM/INTL 357</td>
<td>Politics of Southern Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRLD/INTL 203</td>
<td>Cultural Texts and Contexts</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRLD 220</td>
<td>Human Rights and Literature</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRLD 391</td>
<td>Topics in World Languages and Cultures</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRLD 491</td>
<td>Topics in World Languages and Cultures</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Hours</td>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If this level of instruction is not available in a chosen language at the university, the School of World Studies Advising Office will assist students in identifying appropriate language study options at other U.S. institutions or abroad. Geographically pertinent foreign languages not taught at VCU will be considered on a case-by-case basis.

When appropriate: Always check first with the SWS Advising Office before enrolling in these courses.

Courses taken through an accredited study abroad program in an appropriate location (must be preapproved through the SWS Advising Office)