

# INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, BACHELOR OF ARTS (B.A.) WITH A CONCENTRATION IN INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL JUSTICE STUDIES

The international studies program offers a varied interdisciplinary humanities curriculum, global in scope and designed to increase students' knowledge about the cultures and traditions, languages, literature and media, history, values, concerns, and aspirations of peoples in different countries and regions of the world. The goal of the program is ultimately also to both broaden students' comparative intercultural perspectives and develop their cross-cultural communication abilities. Within each chosen concentration, the interdisciplinary range of offerings allows for flexibility in configuring each individual's course of study, which can be organized in a manner that best suits a student's particular needs.

## Learning outcomes

1. Knowledge regarding the interrelationship between local and global institutions, cultures, languages and religions
2. Knowledge regarding the differences and unity of human values, aspirations and concerns
3. Knowledge of local and global issues of social justice, human rights and sustainability
4. Development of reading, writing and oral communication skills
5. Development of ethical, critical and creative thinking skills
6. Development of global awareness and global citizenship

## Upon completing this program:

1. Students will be able to critically analyze culturally specific and global issues from a variety of disciplinary perspectives.
2. Students will demonstrate knowledge of universals and differences in worldviews and ethical systems (values) across a range of cultures.
3. Students will acquire the cross-cultural communication skills and cultural sensitivity to interact effectively in international and/or multicultural settings, and to engage with cultural difference in an informed and compassionate fashion.

Students will attain a third-year college level proficiency in a second language in each of the four modalities: speaking, listening, reading and writing.

## Experiential learning and study abroad

Each student completing a degree program within the School of World Studies is required to complete a World ePass as part of their experiential learning requirement; students are also encouraged to participate in a study abroad program. For more information on the ePass portfolio and study abroad opportunities, students may visit the overview page for the School of World Studies (<http://bulletin.vcu.edu/undergraduate/college-humanities-sciences/school-worldstudies>).

## Special requirements

To earn a Bachelor of Arts in International Studies, students must complete 120 course credits, at least 36 of which must be in the

major, with a minimum GPA of 2.25. Students must take at least 21 credits total of upper-level (300- or 400-level) courses within the major, with a minimum of **nine** credits at the upper level earned at VCU (not through transfer credit). The focus of a degree in international studies is interdisciplinary and should reflect a well-rounded mix of courses completed in a variety of disciplines (e.g. ANTH, HIST, POLI, SOCY, WRLD and foreign language).

International studies majors are encouraged to complete the course requirements for a minor that will broaden their international studies perspectives. Minor options are varied and may be chosen from a broad range of subject areas. Students also may want to consider a second major. Advisers will work with students to explore the benefits of a double major and a minor.

Students must fulfill an experiential learning requirement through an approved internship, service-learning course or study-abroad program. Within the core requirements, students must complete six credits of foreign language study through the advanced level (300 level or higher). Native speakers of a language not taught at VCU can demonstrate fluency through evaluation to meet the requirement and then substitute six credits of additional course work chosen from the concentration electives to complete the degree. For students studying a foreign language not taught at VCU, or for which no upper-level courses are offered on campus, the School of World Studies advisers will assist the student in identifying appropriate language study options at other U.S. institutions or abroad. International studies majors also must fulfill the college general education requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree.

To major in international studies, students must take course work that fulfills the requirements for the concentration chosen.

## Degree requirements for International Studies, Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) with a concentration in international social justice studies

### General education requirements

Course	Title	Hours
<b>University Core Education Curriculum (minimum 21 credits)</b>		
UNIV 111 Play course video for Focused Inquiry I	Focused Inquiry I	3
UNIV 112 Play course video for Focused Inquiry II	Focused Inquiry II	3
UNIV 200	Inquiry and the Craft of Argument	3
	Approved humanities/fine arts	3
	Approved natural/physical sciences	3-4
	Approved quantitative literacy	3-4
	Approved social/behavioral sciences	3-4
Total Hours		21-24

Course	Title	Hours
<b>Additional College of Humanities and Sciences requirements (11-23 credits)</b>		
HUMS 202	Choices in a Consumer Society	1
	Approved H&S diverse and global communities	3
	Approved H&S human, social and political behavior (fulfills University Core social/behavioral sciences)	

Approved H&S literature and civilization (fulfills University Core humanities/fine arts)	
Approved H&S science and technology (fulfills University Core natural/physical sciences)	
Approved H&S general education electives	6-8
Experiential fine arts <sup>1</sup>	1-3
Foreign language through the 102 level (by course or placement)	0-8
<b>Total Hours</b>	<b>11-23</b>

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Course offered by the School of the Arts

### Collateral requirements

Course	Title	Hours
Foreign language through the 202 or 205 level		0-6
Experiential learning requirement		0-3
World Passport completion		0
<b>Total Hours</b>		<b>0-9</b>

### Major requirements

Course	Title	Hours
<b>Core requirements for all international studies majors</b>		
Select one of the following:		3
INTL 101	Human Societies and Globalization	
INTL/POLI 105	International Relations	
ANTH/INTL 103	Introduction to Anthropology	
INTL 490	Senior Capstone in International Studies (capstone)	3
RELS 340/INTL 341	Global Ethics and the World's Religions	3
WRLD 391	Topics in World Languages and Cultures (taken on a VCU-faculty led study abroad program)	3
or WRLD 302	Communicating Across Cultures	
Upper-level foreign language course work (300-level or higher)		6
<b>Concentration</b>		
Concentration electives (select courses to complete the requirements described in the electives lists below)		18
<b>Total Hours</b>		<b>36</b>

### Open electives

Course	Title	Hours
Select 28-52 open elective credits		28-52

The minimum total of credit hours required for this degree is 120.

### Electives

The concentration in international social justice studies requires a total of 18 credits of interdisciplinary course work. A maximum of six credits within the concentration may be taken from within the same discipline to fulfill these requirements.

Course	Title	Hours
<b>Required courses</b>		
WRLD 210	International Social Justice Studies	3
WRLD 220	Human Rights and Literature	3

Select at least three credits from the following:		3
RELS 450/ INTL 449	Religion, Globalization and Social Justice	
RELS/INTL 451	Religion, Racism and Social Justice	
RELS/INTL 453	Western Religions, Women and Social Justice	
RELS/INTL 455	Catholic Ethics and Social Justice	
Select 9 credits from at least three of the following categories:		9

<b>History, gender, and race:</b>		
AFAM/GSWS/ SOCY 305	African American Family in Social Context	
ANTH 200	Introduction to African Societies	
ANTH/AFAM/INTL 420	Women of Africa	
GSWS 301	Feminist Social Theory	
GSWS 309	Gender and Global Health	
HIST 354	History of Native Americans in the South	
HIST 355	Native Americans in Modern America	
HIST 365/ GSWS 341	History of Gender and Sexuality in America I	
HIST 380/ AFAM 390/GSWS 390	Africa and the Americas: Slavery, Gender and Race	
HIST 416	Studies in the History of Women, Gender and Sexuality: ____	
POLI/AFAM 318	Politics of Race, Class and Gender	
POLI/GSWS 366/ INTL 368	Women and Global Politics	
<b>Literature:</b>		
ENGL/AFAM 363/ INTL 366	African Literature	
ENGL/AFAM 365/ INTL 367	Caribbean Literature	
ENGL 381	Multiethnic Literature	
FREN/INTL 450	Francophone Literatures and Cultures	
GRMN 421	The Postwar German Scene	
SPAN 322	Hispanic Immigrants in the U.S.	
SPAN 332	Latino Writers in the U.S.	

<b>Politics and globalization:</b>		
ANTH/INTL 349	Rethinking a Continent: Latin America	
ANTH/INTL 350	Rethinking a Continent: Europe	
ANTH/INTL 455	Anthropology of Development and Globalization	
MASC/WRLD 359	International Media Coverage: The Middle East	
POLI/AFAM 302	Politics of the Civil Rights Movement	
POLI/AFAM/INTL 356	Government and Politics of Africa	
POLI/AFAM/INTL 357	Politics of Southern Africa	
POLI/INTL 365	International Political Economy	
POLI/GSWS 366/ INTL 368	Women and Global Politics	

Topics (when appropriate):<sup>1</sup>

ANTH 391	Topics in Anthropology	
FLET 391	Topics in Foreign Literature in English Translation	
FREN 491	Topics in French (for example, «Cinéma du monde arabe»)	
GRMN 491	Topics in German	
RELS 391	Topics in Religious Studies	
RELS 491	Topics in Religious Studies	
RUSS 491	Topics in Russian	
SPAN 491	Topics in Spanish	
WRLD 391	Topics in World Languages and Cultures (taught on campus)	
WRLD 491	Topics in World Languages and Cultures	
World cinema:		
ANTH 331	Public Culture: Anthropology Through Film	
FREN 422	French Cinema	
GRMN 422	German Film	
ITAL 320	Italian Cinema: ____	
RELS 422	Religion and Film	
RUSS 422	Russian Film	
SPAN 422	Spanish and Latin American Cinema	
WRLD 422	National Cinema	
Total Hours		18

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Students must receive approval through the SWS Advising Office for topics courses counting toward the concentration.

What follows is a sample plan that meets the prescribed requirements within a four-year course of study at VCU. Please contact your adviser before beginning course work toward a degree.

**Freshman year****Fall semester**

		Hours
INTL 101 or INTL 105 or POLI 105 or ANTH 103 or INTL 103	Human Societies and Globalization (fulfills approved H&S diverse and global communities or approved H&S human, social and political behavior) or International Relations or International Relations	3
UNIV 101	Introduction to the University	1
UNIV 111 Play course video for Focused Inquiry I	Focused Inquiry I	3
	Approved quantitative literacy	3-4
	Foreign language 101 (FREN, GRMN, ITAL, LATN, PORT, RUSS, SPAN)	4
Term Hours:		14-15

**Spring semester**

HUMS 202	Choices in a Consumer Society	1
UNIV 112 Play course video for Focused Inquiry II	Focused Inquiry II	3
WRLD 210	International Social Justice Studies	3
	Approved H&S human, social and political behavior	3-4
	Foreign language 102 (FREN, GRMN, ITAL, LATN, PORT, RUSS, SPAN)	4
Term Hours:		14-15

**Sophomore year****Fall semester**

RELS 340 or INTL 341	Global Ethics and the World's Religions or Global Ethics and the World's Religions	3
UNIV 200	Inquiry and the Craft of Argument	3
WRLD 220	Human Rights and Literature	3
	Approved H&S literature and civilization	3
	Foreign language 201 (FREN, GRMN, ITAL, LATN, PORT, RUSS, SPAN)	3
Term Hours:		15

**Spring semester**

	Approved H&S science and technology	3-4
	Concentration elective	3
	Experiential fine arts	1-3
	Foreign language 202 (FREN, GRMN, ITAL, LATN, PORT, RUSS, SPAN)	3
	Open electives	6
Term Hours:		16-19

**Junior year****Fall semester**

	Approved H&S general education electives	6-8
	Foreign language 300-level or higher (FREN, GRMN, ITAL, LATN, PORT, RUSS, SPAN)	3
	Open electives	6
Term Hours:		15-17

**Spring semester**

On-campus or study abroad semester:		
WRLD 302	Communicating Across Cultures (if not taking WRLD 391 during study abroad) (or open elective)	3
	Concentration elective	3
	Foreign language 300-level or higher (FREN, GRMN, ITAL, LATN, PORT, RUSS, SPAN)	3
	Open electives	6
Term Hours:		15

**Summer semester**

optional study abroad (recommended):		
	Foreign language 300-level or higher (FREN, GRMN, ITAL, LATN, PORT, RUSS, SPAN)	0-3
	Select one of the following:	0-3

WRLD 391	Topics in World Languages and Cultures	1-3
	300-level foreign language course abroad	3
	Term Hours:	0-6
<b>Senior year</b>		
<b>Fall semester</b>		
	Concentration elective	3
	Experiential learning requirement (if not already satisfied)	0-3
	Foreign language course (300-level) (if pursuing minor) or open elective	3
	Open electives	9
	Term Hours:	15-18
<b>Spring semester</b>		
	490 Seminar in International Issues (capstone)	3
	Concentration elective	3
	Foreign language course (300-level) (if pursuing minor) or open elective	3
	Open electives	7-9
	Term Hours:	16-18
	Total Hours:	120-138

The minimum total of credit hours required for this degree is 120.

**INTL 101. Human Societies and Globalization. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An interdisciplinary inquiry into how societies around the world are organized and how they are interrelated on social, economic, political and cultural dimensions. The course is organized around themes that are important to prominent globalization processes – topics such as human rights, global inequalities, cultural globalization, global crime, globalization and religion, the global mass media, and environmental issues. Students also explore the implications of rapid social change for international issues and interpersonal interaction.

**INTL 102. Introduction to Political Economy. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Seminar on the development of critical thought and economic analysis of policy issues. Focus is on how policy choices affect society and the individual, the economic methodology that guides policy choices, and the institutional and political environments within which policy is derived. Issues cover a broad range of topics including environmental issues, tax policy, inflation expectations, unemployment, foreign trade and the effectiveness of fiscal and monetary policies. Crosslisted as: ECON 101.

**INTL 103. Introduction to Anthropology. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A general survey of anthropology with emphasis on learning about and from global cultures, and on the four fields of anthropology. Crosslisted as: ANTH 103.

**INTL 104. Introduction to Archaeology. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A survey of archaeological sites, methods and theories from around the world, from the earliest human cultures, to the rise and spread of civilizations, to the modern era. Crosslisted as: ANTH 105.

**INTL 105. International Relations. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An introductory analysis of interstate relations and world affairs. Attention focuses on theories of international politics, military capabilities and their application, international organizations, global economic trends, domestic sources of state behavior and other selected issues as appropriate. Crosslisted as: POLI 105.

**INTL 151. Global Communications. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Explores how communication media and globalization drive each other and how they both impact the nation-state as well as international institutions. Examines how technology, the global economy and international media corporations influence culture, politics, business, law and other institutions in countries around the world. Explores the relationship between media systems and governments and how both are affected by technology and globalization. Crosslisted as: MASC 151.

**INTL 200. Introduction to African Societies. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. This course introduces the student to the African continent, its peoples and cultures. It covers such general characteristics as the physical and geographical features, climate, topography, traditional economies, languages, religions, social systems and other cultural features that are traditional to its people. Crosslisted as: AFAM 200/ANTH 200.

**INTL 201. Introduction to the Middle East and North Africa. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An interdisciplinary introduction to the region of the Middle East and North Africa, its peoples and cultures. Covers the geography, climate, economy, language, religious and social systems, as well as other social systems and cultural features that are traditional to the peoples of the region.

**INTL 202. Identities in a Global Community. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An introduction to intercultural communication. Designed to help students develop an understanding of cultures, to appreciate the opportunities and challenges that each culture presents to people and to learn how individuals have dealt with those opportunities and challenges.

**INTL 203. Cultural Texts and Contexts: \_\_\_\_\_. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Through the analysis and interpretation of literary, cinematic and other cultural texts, this course explores the ways cultural and national identities have been shaped, imagined and contested in various regions of the world. While responding to the readings and films as artistic manifestations or social documents, students will also become familiar with the aesthetic, political and social contexts in which the works were and are produced. See the Schedule of Classes for specific topics to be offered each semester. Crosslisted as: WRLD 203.

**INTL 204. Language and Groups in the United States. 3,4 Hours.**

Semester course; 3-4 lecture hours. 3-4 credits. Taught in English. This course introduces students to the sociocultural experience and formation of identity of non-English-speaking peoples in the United States. Students explore the dynamic between English and a specific heritage language and its interaction with artistic, cultural and social issues through fiction and nonfiction texts, films and multimedia pertaining to specific language groups, such as: Latinos, Italian-Americans, German-Americans or Native Americans. See the Schedule of Classes for specific topics to be offered each semester. Crosslisted as: FRLG 204.

**INTL 211. Contemporary World Literature. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: UNIV 112 or both ENGL 295 and HONR 200. A study of selected literature published in the past 25 years and chosen from a number of different nations and cultures. Crosslisted as: ENGL 211.

**INTL 303. World Regions. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An examination of the various regions of the earth, including land forms, climate, resources, peoples, agriculture and urban conditions. Regions to be selected each semester from Anglo-America, Latin America, western Europe, Eastern Europe, the former USSR, Middle East and North Africa, Africa (south of the Sahara), Indian subcontinent, China, Japan, Southeast Asia, and Oceania. May be taken only once for credit. Crosslisted as: URSP 303.

**INTL 306. Introduction to Judaism. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A general survey of the dynamics and characteristic patterns of Jewish civilization encompassing history, practices and beliefs. Crosslisted as: RELS 306.

**INTL 307. Black Religion. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An analysis of the role of religion in the lives of blacks with an emphasis on African religions and philosophies, the black church in America, and the roles of the various faiths, sects and cults. Crosslisted as: AFAM 307/RELS 307.

**INTL 309. Gender and Global Health. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Examines how health policies produce and regulate gendered bodies and sexualities. Topics may include how colonial medicine and health policies of detection, diagnosis, surveillance, quarantine and confinement were implemented as methods of social control. Analyzes continuities between colonial medicine and more contemporary interventions that in the name of individual and communal health attempt to shape proper sexualities and gendering. Crosslisted as: AFAM 309/ANTH 309/GSW 309.

**INTL 311. Religions of the World. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An investigation of the historical, cultural and theological foundations and development of major world religions including Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism and Shinto. Crosslisted as: RELS 311.

**INTL 312. Religions of the World. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An investigation of the historical, cultural and theological foundations and development of major world religions including Zoroastrianism, Judaism, Christianity and Islam. Crosslisted as: RELS 312.

**INTL 314. Man and Environment. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A comparative study of the ecology and natural history of human populations, including the environments as determining factors in the evolution of human institutions and technology, resources management, and population crises; cultural traditions as mechanisms of population control; basic theory of population biology. Crosslisted as: ENV 314.

**INTL 315. Economic Development. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ECON 203 with a minimum grade of B and ECON 211; or ECON 210 and ECON 211. An introduction to the process of economic development. Surveys development theory and experiences of underdeveloped countries of Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean and of developed countries. Explores obstacles to development and policies and tools for stimulating economic development. Crosslisted as: AFAM 315/ECON 315.

**INTL 317. Islam. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A study of the emergence of Islam in Arabia in the seventh century and its subsequent developments, including a look at the Qur'an (the holy book), the Prophetic traditions, the concept of God, and mysticism (sufism) and law (shari'ah) and an overview of ritual practices, fundamental beliefs, theological principles and current issues in Islam and international relationship. Crosslisted as: RELS 317.

**INTL 320. International Marketing. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: MKTG 301. This course is restricted to students who have completed at least 54 credit hours (junior standing). Designed to help students develop an understanding of international marketing policies and the differences among foreign marketing environments. Students compare and contrast domestic and international marketing and examine recent changes in the international marketing environment. Crosslisted as: MKTG 320.

**INTL 327. Introduction to Intercultural Communication. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An introduction to the basic concepts, principles and skills for improving verbal and nonverbal communication with persons from different cultures. Using a cultural general approach, topics discussed include the concept of culture, barriers to intercultural communication, verbal communication process and nonverbal communication aspects. Appropriate for business and non-business majors. Crosslisted as: MGMT 329.

**INTL 328. Russian Society in Transition. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: SOCY 101 or permission of the instructor. An analysis of Russian culture and social institutions as they are today and in historical perspective. Throughout the course interrelationships among politics, the economy and social life are examined, with particular emphasis on the ideological implications of Russian/Soviet architecture, art and mass media; on environmental issues and health; on social problems and the legal systems; and on gender, the work world and family interaction.

**INTL 329. International Economics. 3 Hours.**

3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: ECON 203 with a minimum grade of B and ECON 211; or ECON 210 and ECON 211. An analysis of economic and political influences on exports and imports, balance of payments, foreign investment, exchange rates and international monetary systems. Crosslisted as: ECON 329.

**INTL 330. Global Societies: Trends and Issues. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: INTL/POLI 105 or POLI 201 or SOCY 101. An analysis of factors that are promoting the globalization of social, economic and political relations, and an inquiry into implications of these developments for individuals, localities, nations and the world community. The course will highlight the impact of culture and ethnicity, historical and emerging patterns of international business activity and their societal significance, divergent strategies for economic and social development in the world's regions, and the effects of population growth and environmental problems on public life within and among nations. Crosslisted as: SOCY 330.

**INTL 331. Survey of Latin American Literature. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: SPAN 300; SPAN 305 or 307 or 311; corequisite: SPAN 301. Conducted in Spanish. An introduction to major authors and trends up to the present. Crosslisted as: SPAN 331.

**INTL 333. Geography of Africa. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A study of the land forms, climate, peoples, livelihoods, settlement patterns and cultural groupings of sub-Saharan Africa. Crosslisted as: AFAM 333/URSP 333.



**INTL 334. Regional Geography of \_\_\_\_.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A study of the land forms, climate, resources, peoples, agricultural and urban conditions in a specific region such as North America, Europe, Latin America, the Middle East and India, the USSR and Eastern Europe. See the Schedule of Classes for specific region to be studied each semester. Crosslisted as: URSP 334.

**INTL 340. World Cities Outside of North America.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An examination of urban habitats in a variety of geographical regions with emphasis on their differences and their common experiences. Crosslisted as: URSP 340.

**INTL 341. Global Ethics and the World's Religions.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A critical survey of ethical concepts and issues in the thought and practice of major religious traditions. Comparison of ethical perspectives on selected themes and attention to cooperative efforts toward a global ethic. Crosslisted as: RELS 340.

**INTL 345. Great Cities of the World.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. May be repeated under different topics for a total of 6 credits. Enrollment restricted to students with sophomore standing or with permission of instructor. An interdisciplinary course with a focus on the origin, expansion and significance of one or more cities, the specifics of its/their culture and the role of language. Particular emphasis will be placed on relating the physical, social and economic aspects of the city's growth and development to the cultural expression of urbanism. Crosslisted as: FRLG 345/URSP 350.

**INTL 348. South American Ethnography.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: ANTH/INTL 103 and UNIV 200 or HONR 200 with a minimum grade of C. General ethnographic survey of both highland and lowland indigenous cultures of South America and cultural changes as a result of European contact. Crosslisted as: ANTH 348.

**INTL 349. Rethinking a Continent: Latin America.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: ANTH/INTL 103 and UNIV 200 or HONR 200 with a minimum grade of C. This course surveys contemporary cultures of Latin America. It addresses historical sociocultural developments from an anthropological perspective and introduces concepts from social justice studies, development anthropology and applied anthropology. Crosslisted as: ANTH 349.

**INTL 350. Rethinking a Continent: Europe.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: ANTH/INTL 103 and UNIV 200 or HONR 200 with a minimum grade of C. A survey of historical sociocultural developments from an anthropological perspective with an emphasis on integrative and disintegrative forces that have shaped cultures and identities in Europe. Introduces concepts from sociocultural anthropology, social justice studies and applied anthropology. Crosslisted as: ANTH 350.

**INTL 351. Governments and Politics of the Middle East.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A comparative analysis of political systems in the Middle East including the study of contemporary aspects of traditionalism, the political nature of transition, the instruments of political modernization, and evolution and revolution in the political process of Middle Eastern states. The course will explore the primary bases of cleavage and conflict and the principal forces that shape the policies and political dynamics of the region. Crosslisted as: POLI 351.

**INTL 352. European Governments and Politics.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A comparative study of the political systems of selected western and eastern European countries. Crosslisted as: POLI 352.

**INTL 353. Latin American Governments and Politics.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A survey of politics characteristic of Latin American systems, including democratic reformism, military authoritarianism and revolutionary socialism. The course also examines the contemporary problems of fledgling democracies as they cope with economic and debt crises and various opposition challenges. Crosslisted as: POLI 353.

**INTL 354. Russian and Post-Soviet Politics.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A study of the origins, institutions, processes and disintegration of the Soviet political system and the ongoing reform efforts during the post-Soviet period. Special emphasis is placed on the politics of the transition to a democratic political system and a market economy. Other topics include nationality issues, social problems and foreign policy. Crosslisted as: POLI 354.

**INTL 355. Asian Governments and Politics.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A comparative analysis of the politics and governments of major Asian states, with a focus on Japan, China and India. Crosslisted as: POLI 355.

**INTL 356. Government and Politics of Africa.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. This course will introduce students to the basic outlines of government and politics in Africa. The course will consider such topics as colonialism, elitism, and nationalism and modernization strategies. Using the comparative approach, the course will primarily focus on West, East and Central Africa. Crosslisted as: POLI 356/AFAM 356.

**INTL 357. Politics of Southern Africa.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An examination of racial and political developments in the southern tip of Africa. While South Africa will be the primary focus of analysis, other countries in the region such as Zimbabwe, Angola and Mozambique will be studied. Crosslisted as: POLI 357/AFAM 357.

**INTL 358. Concepts of Comparative Government.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Comparative study of politics and governments. Introduces concepts and theories used in the study of political systems. Topics include democratization and democratic governance, the role of the state, one-party and military regimes, revolution, and economic and political development. Crosslisted as: POLI 358.

**INTL 360. World Classics of Spirituality.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A critical reading of selected works from among the spiritual classics of Judaism, Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, Taoism and other religious traditions. Crosslisted as: RELS 350.

**INTL 361. Issues in World Politics.** 3 Hours.

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An exploration of several significant issues in world politics. Topics may include peacekeeping and collective security, international economic competitiveness, global environmental politics as well as selected others. Topics will vary with current events and trends in the international arena. Crosslisted as: POLI 361.

**INTL 362. International Organizations and Institutions. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A study of the background development structure and operations of organizations and institutions such as the United Nations, the European Community and the Organization of American States. Crosslisted as: POLI 362.

**INTL 363. U.S. Foreign Policy. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An analytical survey of processes and practices in the formulation of U.S. foreign policy, including an introduction to the goals, problems of implementation and current challenges faced by policy makers. Crosslisted as: POLI 363.

**INTL 364. Vietnam. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. An analysis of the complete record of the conflict in Vietnam. The primary focus will be on the period of U.S. involvement. The course will examine closely how and why the U.S. became involved in Vietnam and what impact the Vietnam War has had on political institutions and behavior. In particular, the course will examine what impact the period of U.S. involvement has had upon U.S. foreign policy. The course also will consider additional topics including public opinion and the war, the relationship between the president and Congress in light of the war, and contemporary U.S. politics as a backlash against the political movements of the 1960s. Crosslisted as: POLI 364.

**INTL 365. International Political Economy. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A survey of both theoretical and current policy issues in international political economy. Theories to be covered include liberalism, mercantilism, Marxism, regionalism, world systems theory and others. Policy issues include differing styles of capitalism in the industrialized world, the political economy of development, the politics of international corporate alliances and others. Crosslisted as: POLI 365.

**INTL 366. African Literature. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ENGL 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 211, 215, 236, 291, or 295. A survey of the literature of Africa with particular emphases on fiction and on West Africa. Some attention also will be given to orature. Crosslisted as: AFAM 363/ENGL 363.

**INTL 367. Caribbean Literature. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ENGL 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 211, 215, 236, 291 or 295. A survey of West Indian writings. Attention will be given to African, European and Amerindian influences, as well as to the emergence of a West Indian literary tradition. Crosslisted as: AFAM 365/ENGL 365.

**INTL 368. Women and Global Politics. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A study of women and global politics, providing both a feminist re-examination of traditional international-relations theories and a comparative analysis of the political, legal and economic status of the world's women. The impact of women on global political institutions such as the United Nations will be addressed as well as other feminist and grass roots means of taking political action. Crosslisted as: GSWS 366/POLI 366.

**INTL 370. Studies in the Music of the African Continent and Diaspora. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits. Prerequisite: MHIS 243 or MHIS/AFAM 250. An in-depth examination of selected topics and issues in African-derived musical and cultural traditions. See the Schedule of Classes for specific topics to be offered each semester. Crosslisted as: AFAM 350/MHIS 350.

**INTL 372. Global Women's Spirituality. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Explores the spiritual writings of women in various cultures and religious traditions. Crosslisted as: GSWS 372/RELS 372.

**INTL 381. Modern Identities: Nation Building. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Critically explores how nation building and national identities have developed over the past two centuries among peoples across the globe. Class discussions will examine theoretical perceptions of these processes and focus on how they shaped and shape realities in different times and places. Crosslisted as: ANTH 381.

**INTL 390. Historic and Ethnic Textiles. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: FASH 290 or IDES 446 or permission of instructor. An examination of the history of textile design and production around the world. Crosslisted as: FASH 390.

**INTL 391. Topics in Foreign Literature in English Translation. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. May be repeated with different topics for a maximum of 12 credits. An in-depth study of selected topics in foreign literature. This course will not satisfy foreign language requirements. No knowledge of a foreign language is required. All work is done in English. Crosslisted as: FLET 391.

**INTL 398. Directed Study Abroad. 8 Hours.**

Semester course; variable hours. 0-8 credits per semester. May be repeated for a maximum of 8 credits with approval of student's major department. Permission of academic adviser required. A course involving travel and/or residence in a foreign country as features of the student's work on a pre-arranged project. Intended primarily for students participating in student exchange programs.

**INTL 409. Modern Islamic Thought and Global Trends. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: INTL/RELS 312 or INTL/RELS 317; UNIV 200 or HONR 200. Introduces students to the integral relationship of Islam to major events of global concern and contextualizes these events into the wider modern and postmodern developments of Islamic thought and its intellectual and ideological self-interrogation. This course will provide students with the opportunity to study both the background of modern Islamic thought and selected contemporary events. Crosslisted as: RELS 409.

**INTL 410. The Chinese Tradition in Philosophy. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A study of the development of Confucianism, of alternative ways of thought prior to the fall of the Han Dynasty and of neo-Confucianism. The systems of thought are examined in the light of their social, political and religious impact on China, Korea and Japan. Crosslisted as: PHIL 410/RELS 410.

**INTL 412. Zen Buddhism. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: UNIV 200 or HONR 200. A study of Zen Buddhism, including backgrounds in Indian philosophy and practice, development in China and Korea, and present-day Zen theory and practice in Japan and in Western countries. Crosslisted as: PHIL 412/RELS 412.

**INTL 415. Economic Anthropology. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Provides an overview of the anthropological approach to the "economic" in social life. Analyzes the role played by systems of reciprocity and exchange in ethnographic contexts. Concepts employed by anthropologists in the study of traditional subsistence economies are used to examine modern industrialized societies. Crosslisted as: ANTH 415.

**INTL 416. International Financial Management. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: FIRE 311. This course is restricted to students who have completed at least 54 credit hours (junior standing). Financial management of business in an international environment. Emphasis on tools and techniques to prepare financial managers of multinational firms to effectively respond to the challenges of the international environment. Crosslisted as: FIRE 316.

**INTL 418. International Management. 3 Hours.**

3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: junior standing. The study of the environment of international business, ethics and social responsibility in international settings, culture and its effect on behavior and management practice, and the strategies and management practices of firms engaged in international activities. Aims to provide students with the knowledge, skills and sensitivities needed to be effective managers in the international business environment. Crosslisted as: MGMT 418.

**INTL 419. Doing Business in Europe. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: junior standing and permission of instructor. Designed primarily as a core integrative course for students enrolled in the Certificate in International Management Studies, but other students are welcome. The course has three goals: a) integration of foreign languages, European studies and international management; b) infusion of other business areas relevant to doing business in Europe (such as international marketing, finance law and economics); and c) the development of cultural sensitivity and social responsibility. The course will be organized as a series of seminars with faculty and other speakers from the above disciplines. Crosslisted as: MGMT 419.

**INTL 420. Women of Africa. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ANTH/INTL 103 or AFAM 103. This course looks at the traditional roles of women in African societies and examines how women have coped in different environments. It focuses on the institutionalized aspects of similarities and differences in women's lives in pastoral and horticultural societies and those with mixed economies, and will contrast these with women's roles in large state societies of Africa and in the modern urbanized context. Crosslisted as: AFAM 420/ANTH 420.

**INTL 421. Civilization of Latin America II. 1-3 Hours.**

Semester course; 1-3 lecture hours. 1-3 credits. Course can be repeated with different topics up to a total of six credits. Prerequisites: SPAN 301; and SPAN 320, SPAN 321, SPAN 322, SPAN 330, SPAN 331 or SPAN 332. This course explores the cultural diversity of Latin America and the social and political forces behind cultural change. Topics will focus on a specific interdisciplinary theme, such as urban life, the politics of identity and on a specific area of Latin America. See the Schedule of Classes for the specific topic to be offered each semester. Crosslisted as: SPAN 421.

**INTL 425. Religion, Magic and Witchcraft. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: ANTH/INTL 103 and UNIV 200 or HONR 200 with a minimum grade of C. A survey of the nature and variety of beliefs outside of the major streams of religious thought. Among topics considered are myth, totemism, taboo and sorcery. Emphasis on understanding supernatural beliefs and practices in relation to culture and society. Crosslisted as: RELS 425/ANTH 425.

**INTL 441. Islamic Mysticism: the Sufis. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: INTL/RELS 312 or INTL/RELS 317; UNIV 200 or HONR 200. Introduces students to the major Sufi masters and their works. It covers ideological and practical development of Islamic mysticism as compared to the developments within Islam itself. Crosslisted as: RELS 441.

**INTL 446. International Human Resource Management. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: MGMT 331, INTL/MGMT 418 or ECON/INTL 329. Covers the application of human resource management activities in an international context. Highlights similarities and differences with domestic methods; current practices in the selection, development, compensation and maintenance of parent-country, host-country and third-country nationals; and the impact of regulatory and cultural differences between countries. Crosslisted as: MGMT 446.

**INTL 448. Digital Marketing. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: MKTG 301. This course is restricted to students who have completed at least 54 credit hours (junior standing). Examines Internet marketing as a necessary ingredient to successful worldwide marketing strategy. Students analyze markets using Web-based techniques for market evaluation, competitive analysis, market comparison and selection. Discussion includes comparison of e-business versus traditional business perspectives on marketing strategies and tactics. Crosslisted as: MKTG 448.

**INTL 449. Religion, Globalization and Social Justice. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: RELS 340/INTL 341, WRLD 210 or WRLD 220; UNIV 200 or HONR 200. Explores the role religions are playing in the work of building a socially just and environmentally sustainable world community. Crosslisted as: RELS 450.

**INTL 450. Francophone Literatures and Cultures. 1-3 Hours.**

Semester course; 1-3 lecture hours. 1-3 credits. Course can be repeated with different topics up to a total of 6 credits. Prerequisite: FREN 301; FREN 305 or 307; FREN 320 or 321 or 330 or 331. Conducted in French. Introduces students to the literatures and cultures of the Francophone world. Provides an overview of the Francophone world and an in-depth study of literary works written in French from Africa, the Caribbean, North America, Asia and Europe. Also explores the impact of Colonial history on Francophone literatures and cultures. See the Schedule of Classes for the specific topic to be offered each semester. Crosslisted as: FREN 450.

**INTL 451. Religion, Racism and Social Justice. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: RELS 340/INTL 341, WRLD 210 or WRLD 220; UNIV 200 or HONR 200. Explores the complex history and contemporary relationships between religion, racism and social justice. Crosslisted as: RELS 451/AFAM 451.

**INTL 452. The Politics of Developing Areas. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Analysis of the processes of political and economic development. Includes a study of various challenges facing developing countries, such as economic inequalities, environmental degradation, mass political participation, military coups, revolution and civil war. Crosslisted as: POLI 359.

**INTL 453. Western Religions, Women and Social Justice. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: UNIV 200 or HONR 200; and RELS 108, GSWS 201 or WRLD 210. Explores the experience and portrayal of women in the three Abrahamic traditions: Judaism, Islam and Christianity. Study focuses on how these religions and their texts bear upon the social, economic, political and spiritual lives of women. Special attention is given to the impact of globalization and religious fundamentalism on women. Crosslisted as: RELS 453/GSWS 453.

**INTL 454. Cross-cultural Communication. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ENGL 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 211, 215, 236, 291 or 295. A study of the dynamics of cross-cultural communication that applies linguistic tools to understanding cultural issues and solving communication problems. Crosslisted as: ENGL 454/ANTH 450.



**INTL 455. Anthropology of Development and Globalization. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: INTL 101. May be taken for a maximum of nine credit hours in three different world areas. Consists of a global study of the developing Third World with particular emphasis on rural populations, subsistence farmers, indigenous groups and small entrepreneurs. Focuses on development and globalization while providing insights into the peasantry as a class, women in peasant societies, changes in peasant societies and the peasantry as a player in the policies of the modern state. Crosslisted as: ANTH 455.

**INTL 456. Catholic Ethics and Social Justice. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisites: RELS 280 or 380, or RELS/INTL 312, or RELS 340/INTL 341; UNIV 200 or HONR 200. An exploration of the Catholic church's major theological, ethical, constitutional and strategic concerns, and an analysis of Catholic social teaching and its relation to current social issues such as abortion, peace and conflict, poverty, and human rights. Crosslisted as: RELS 455.

**INTL 457. Comparative Perspectives on Cultures and Societies. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: ANTH/INTL 103; UNIV 200 or HONR 200. Examination of the theoretical, methodological and ethical problems that arise from anthropological comparisons of cultures. Crosslisted as: ANTH 457.

**INTL 460. Contemporary Issues in Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies: \_\_\_\_\_. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. May be repeated once, with a different topic, for credit. Prerequisites: INTL 201 and INTL/RELS 317 or permission of instructor. Provides advanced study and analysis of contemporary issues in Middle Eastern and Islamic studies.

**INTL 468. Comparative National Security Policy. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. A study of national security policies and policy-making in a diverse set of nation-states. Emphasis is placed on comparing how threat perception, historical context, ideology, political structure and leadership impact national security policies of both powerful and weak nation-states. Crosslisted as: POLI 368.

**INTL 480. China in Transition. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Traces how China is making the transition from a planned to market economy, and what implications this transition has on the political, social and urban landscape. Class discussions are grounded on a basic understanding of China's modern history and regional geography. Crosslisted as: POLI 360.

**INTL 490. Senior Capstone in International Studies. 3 Hours.**

Semester course; 3 lecture hours. 3 credits. Prerequisite: UNIV 200 or HONR 200. Enrollment is restricted to students with senior standing in the international studies major who have a minimum of 85 credits earned toward the degree, including a minimum of nine credits earned within the respective concentration. An individualized research project focusing on international issues and undertaken in a capstone seminar setting.

**INTL 491. Topics in International Studies. 1-3 Hours.**

Semester course; 1-3 lecture hours. 1-3 credits. Course can be repeated with different topics up to a total of 6 credits. An in-depth study of a particular topic in international studies. See the Schedule of Classes for specific topics to be offered each semester.

**INTL 492. Independent Study. 1-3 Hours.**

Semester course; variable hours. 1-3 credits. Maximum total of 4 credits in all independent study courses. Generally open to students of junior and senior standing who have acquired at least 12 credits in international studies courses. Determination of amount of credit and permission of instructor and director must be obtained before registration of the course.

**INTL 493. International Studies Internship. 1-6 Hours.**

Semester course; 50 clock hours in a local, national or international internship placement per credit. Variable credit. 1-6 credits with a maximum of 6 credits. Prerequisites: junior or senior standing, and approval of selection committee or program director. The internship is designed to present opportunities for qualified students to acquire exposure to internationally oriented public and private organizations and agencies. The course includes a rigorous evaluation of the internship experience based on learning objectives stipulated in a contract between the student, faculty adviser and a field supervisor.

**INTL 499. Senior Seminar. 1 Hour.**

Semester course; 1 lecture hour. 1 credit. Prerequisites: completion of 18 INTL credits at the 300- or 400-level; senior standing. Pre- or corequisite: INTL 490, 492, or 493. Focuses on self-assessment, compilation of a portfolio and curriculum vitae, career and graduate school preparation and on the lifelong application of skills and knowledge acquired in the program. Students will critically assess their experience in the international and area studies program.