

DENTISTRY, DOCTOR OF DENTAL SURGERY (D.D.S.)

The Doctor of Dental Surgery is a four-year program in general dentistry leading to the D.D.S. degree and emphasizing study in three broad areas: basic sciences, clinical sciences and social sciences. The academic year begins in July and extends through May.

Student learning outcomes

As a result of successfully completing the pre-doctoral dental curriculum the new dentist will be competent in the following areas:

A. Diagnosis and treatment planning

1. Diagnosis

Assess and diagnose diseases and abnormalities of the oral cavity and head/neck region in pediatric and adult patients. Obtain, assess and properly utilize information relative to systemic health of patients, initiating consultations and referrals to other health care professionals as appropriate.

2. Treatment planning

Develop a comprehensive evidence-based treatment and/or referral plan(s), based on etiologic factors, current oral disease risk analyses, standards-of-care strategies and biomedical and clinical scientific knowledge. Develop evidence-based treatment plan options to present to patient/parent involving them in the health care decision-making process and obtain informed consent.

B. Oral health management

3. Emergency care

Manage dental emergencies.

4. Anxiety and pain management

Utilize pharmacological therapies and behavioral techniques to prevent or manage pain and anxiety.

5. Oral health education

Educate patients, parents and/or caregivers with individualized instructions for improving and maintaining good oral health, monitoring and re-evaluating as necessary.

6. Oral function

Provide treatment and/or referrals as appropriate with the goal of achieving physiologic form, oral function and health to include the following areas:

- a. Prevention and management of dental caries
- b. Restoration of teeth
- c. Replacement of teeth including fixed, removable and dental implant prosthodontic therapies
- d. Prevention and management of periodontal diseases
- e. Prevention and management of pulpal and periradicular diseases

f. Prevention and management of oral mucosal and osseous disorders

g. Management of uncomplicated oral surgical procedures

h. Recognition and management of malocclusion and space maintenance needs

7. Outcomes

Self-assess competency and evaluate the outcomes of patient-centered dental health care.

8. Community

Engage in community-based disease prevention and health promotion activities.

C. Practice and profession

9. Ethics

Apply concepts of professional ethics, health care principles and adhere to the ADA Principles of Ethics and Code of Professional Conduct.

10. Communication and behavioral principles

Utilize appropriate interpersonal skills, communication skills, psychosocial principles and behavioral principles in caring for a diverse population of patients and collaborating with other members of the health care team.

11. Critical thinking

Integrate and synthesize information to advance knowledge and skills through critical evaluation of biomedical literature and the application of new science to patient care.

12. Risk principles

Apply principles of risk management, quality improvement, infection control and radiation safety to patient care.

13. Business and legal/regulatory matters

Apply the business principles and programs used in the administration of a dental practice while complying with all regulations, policies and protocols that relate to health, safety and the law.

Admission requirements

Mary T. Pettiette, D.D.S.

Associate dean, Admissions
(804) 628-4400

A minimum pre-dental study of 90 semester credit hours (or 145 quarter credit hours) at a U.S.- or Canadian-accredited institution is required to matriculate to the School of Dentistry. A maximum of 60 semester credit hours from an accredited community college may be applied to the 90 credit hour credential. Based on the competitiveness and number of applicants, it is common for the school to seek candidates on track to receive a qualifying bachelor's degree from an accredited four-year degree-granting institution prior to the date of matriculation. Required courses are general biology, biochemistry, general chemistry, organic chemistry, physics, math and English. Laboratory experiences

are required for those courses where applicable. Biology courses should emphasize zoology rather than botany. Courses in general microbiology or bacteriology, animal physiology, human anatomy, immunology, histology, genetics, embryology, the behavioral sciences and courses involving psychomotor skills are strongly recommended. Academic credits presented by an applicant must be acceptable for credit toward a degree at the institution in which the courses are taken. Individuals interested in pursuing a career in dentistry should schedule an appointment with the Office of Admissions for individual guidance.

In order to successfully complete the dental curriculum at VCU, students must meet non-academic criteria for motor, sensory and observation, communication, cognitive, and behavioral abilities that are listed in the document Technical Standards for Dental Education Programs for VCU School of Dentistry. Accordingly, applicants may be required to prove their proficiency in American English via standardized tests and interviews. An applicant may consider the option of postponing matriculation until such time as he/she can meet these requirements.

Participation in the Dental Admission Test of the American Dental Association is required. It is recommended that this test be taken the year before the intended matriculation year. If a candidate decides to take the examination more than one time, the best set of scores is used as the official result, taken within three years from the time of application. Information about the Dental Admission Test can be obtained from: a) the applicant's pre-health advising office of the undergraduate institution, b) ADEA.org GoDental (<http://www.adea.org/GoDental/>) or c) the American Dental Association, Department of Testing (<http://www.ada.org/en/education-careers/dental-admission-test/>).

Selection factors

VCU is a state-supported, public university and gives admission preference to Virginia state residents. All applicants are evaluated by uniform criteria without regard to age, race, color, national origin, gender, religion, sexual orientation, veteran's status, political affiliation or disability. Students are accepted by the admissions committee on the basis of excellence of pre-dental education, DAT scores, recommendations, experiences in dentistry and results of personal interviews with members of the committee. The interview process is standardized and designed to determine motivation, knowledge of and interest in the dental profession and to afford the applicant an opportunity to provide additional information pertaining to his/her application. Selection occurs on a rolling admissions basis, and once the class is complete an alternate list is created. Members of minority groups underrepresented in dentistry are especially encouraged to apply. Each year a certain number of students who are not accepted into the freshman class are invited to take selected courses with this class. Their performance in these courses plays a vital role in their being considered for the following year's admissions process.

Admission with advanced standing

The VCU School of Dentistry International Dentist Program (<http://www.dentistry.vcu.edu/programs/internationaldentists/>) offers internationally trained dentists an opportunity to enter the D.D.S. program in the second year. The program is open to all foreign-trained dentists. More information can be found on the school's website at the hyperlink above.

Application procedures

The School of Dentistry participates in the American Association of Dental Schools Application Service. All applicants are required to submit

credentials through this service. Reapplicants must also reapply through the application service.

Application to the School of Dentistry can be made through AADSAS on or after June 1. The priority deadline is Sept. 1 of the year preceding intended matriculation. The final deadline to submit applications to VCU through AADSAS (http://www.adea.org/GoDental/The_application_to_dental_school_ADEA_AADSAS.aspx) is Jan. 1.

AADSAS compiles academic records and other pertinent information and forwards these with the application to the School of Dentistry. Qualified applicants are then requested to submit additional information, such as the VCU supplemental application. The VCU application fee is \$80, in addition to the AADSAS application fee.

Applicants will be notified of decisions according to guidelines established by the American Dental Education Association. The first acceptances are sent out on Dec. 1; subsequent acceptances are sent out in early spring. In order to reserve a position in the class, a nonrefundable tuition deposit of \$800 is required.

This offer of acceptance is contingent upon successful completion prior to admission of a qualifying bachelor's degree, if applicable, including completion of all courses in which applicants are enrolled or plan to complete to earn the degree, as well as an approved criminal background check. All required courses must be completed (with a minimum grade of C-). Applicants must submit a final, official transcript indicating the degree, if applicable, and the date it was conferred. The act of matriculation also implies a willingness on the part of the student to comply with university rules and regulations, to take an interest in maintaining the ideals of the institution and to conduct himself/herself in a manner befitting a member of the dental profession.

For more information please visit the School of Dentistry website (<http://www.dentistry.vcu.edu>). Applicants may also contact ADEA AADSAS directly at (617) 612-2045 or via email at aadsasinfo@aadsasweb.org.

Curriculum

The curriculum in the dental school is organized into a competency-based, four-year program leading to the Doctor of Dental Surgery (D.D.S.) degree. The academic year begins in July and extends through June. The program emphasizes study in three broad areas: biomedical sciences, clinical sciences and behavioral sciences.

The biomedical sciences include the in-depth study of human anatomy, genetics, immunology, material science, microbiology, pathology, pharmacology and physiology.

The clinical sciences prepare the student for the actual practice of dentistry and provide exposure to the various specialties in dentistry.

The behavioral sciences cover such topics as dental health needs, recognition of health care disparities, patient-centered care, the system of health care delivery, practice management, professional ethics and behavioral factors.

Laboratory and clinical experiences are offered throughout the four years to develop the skills and judgment vital to the practice of general dentistry.

In general, courses offered as part of the curriculum in dentistry are not available to other students in the university. Exceptions may be granted by the dean of the School of Dentistry to students enrolled in graduate

degree programs upon written request of the department chair in which the student is seeking a degree.

Curriculum requirements

Course	Title	Hours
DEBS 501	Dental Gross Anatomy	6.5
DEBS 502	Dental Neuroanatomy	1
DEBS 503	Infection and Immunology	3.5
DEBS 511	Microscopic Anatomy	5
DEBS 512	Physiology and Pathophysiology	5
DEBS 513	Dental General Pathology	6
DEBS 601	Dental Pharmacology and Pain Control I	4
DEBS 701	Dental Pharmacology and Pain Control II	2
DEBS 702	Dental Genetics	1
DENS 503	Introduction to Behavioral Science in Dentistry	1.5
DENS 508	Dental Materials I	1
DENS 513	Foundations of Effective Interpersonal Skills During Patient Interactions I	2
DENS 515	Clinical Skills I	1
DENS 516	Clinical Skills II	3.5
DENS 522	Preclinical Restorative Lecture I	4
DENS 523	Preclinical Restorative Lab I	4.5
DENS 524	Evidence-based Dentistry and Critical Thinking I	1
DENS 532	Preclinical Restorative Lecture II	1.5
DENS 533	Preclinical Restorative Lab II	1.5
DENS 603	Foundations of Effective Interpersonal Skills During Patient Interactions II	2
DENS 607	D2 Clinical Dentistry I	1
DENS 608	Dental Materials II	1
DENS 611	Introduction to Professionalism, Ethics and Ethical Decision-making	1
DENS 617	D2 Clinical Dentistry II	2
DENS 619	Evidence-based Dentistry and Critical Thinking II	1
DENS 621	Dental Occlusion	1
DENS 622	Dental Occlusion Lab	1.5
DENS 627	D2 Clinical Dentistry III	6.5
DENS 628	Introduction to Dental Public Health	1
DENS 632	Preclinical Restorative Lecture III	1
DENS 633	Preclinical Restorative Lab III	1
DENS 642	Fundamentals of Treatment Planning	1
DENS 662	Advanced Restorative and Digital Dentistry Lecture	1
DENS 663	Advanced Restorative and Digital Dentistry Lab	1
DENS 708	Dental Materials III	0.5
DENS 718	Dental Materials IV	0.5
DENS 730	Dental Practice Management III	1
DENS 735	Patient Management and Professional Conduct I	5
DENS 740	Dental Practice Management IV	1
DENS 745	Patient Management and Professional Conduct II	5
DENS 752	Clinical General Practice Dentistry	14.5
DENS 762	Clinical Service-learning	6
ENDO 622	Principles of Endodontics	1
ENDO 623	Principles of Endodontics Lab	1.5
ENDO 731	Endodontic Therapy	1
ENDO 739	Clinical Endodontics III	1.5
ENDO 749	Clinical Endodontics IV	1.5
GENP 511	Dental Anatomy	2.5
GENP 514	Fundamentals of Occlusion	2
GENP 521	Dental Anatomy Lab	1.5
GENP 620	Cariology	2
GENP 739	Clinical Operative III	5
GENP 742	Treatment Planning Seminar	2
IPEC 501	Foundations of Interprofessional Practice	1
ORPT 620	Oral Radiology I	1
ORPT 621	Dental Radiology	1
ORPT 622	Oral Pathology	3
ORPT 732	Clinical Oral Pathology and Oral Medicine	1
ORSG 622	Introduction to Oral Surgery	1
ORPT 737	D3 Radiology Rotation	1.5
ORSG 731	Medical Management of Emergency Care Dental Patients	2
ORSG 733	Principles of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery	1.5
ORSG 739	Clinical Oral Surgery III	2.5
ORSG 749	Clinical Oral Surgery IV	2
ORTH 623	Orthodontics Lecture	2
ORTH 733	Orthodontic Therapy	1
ORTH 739	Clinical Orthodontics III	1
PEDD 622	Introduction to Pediatric Dentistry	2
PEDD 730	Special Care Dentistry	1
PEDD 733	Advanced Pediatric Dentistry	1
PEDD 739	Clinical Pediatric Dentistry III	.5
PEDD 749	Clinical Pediatric Dentistry IV	1
PERI 525	Diagnosis of Periodontal Diseases	1
PERI 526	Etiology and Pathogenesis of Periodontal Diseases	1.5
PERI 627	Non-Surgical Periodontal Therapy	1.5
PERI 733	Surgical Periodontal Therapy	1
PERI 739	Clinical Periodontics III	5
PERI 749	Clinical Periodontics IV	1
PROS 624	Preclinical Removable Prosthodontics	2
PROS 625	Preclinical Removable Prosthodontics Lab	4
PROS 626	Clinical Principles of Dental Implantology Lecture	1
PROS 628	Clinical Principles of Implantology Lab	1
PROS 731	Complete Denture Prosthodontics	1.5
PROS 735	Removable Prosthodontics Diagnosis and Treatment	1.5

PROS 739	Clinical Fixed Prosthodontics III	2
PROS 740	Clinical Removable Prosthodontics	3.5
PROS 749	Clinical Prosthodontics IV	7
Total Hours		195

The minimum total of credit hours required for this degree is 195

Academic performance evaluation

The faculty of the VCU School of Dentistry has the responsibility for evaluating the student's academic performance. It is incumbent on the course directors or their designees to specify, at the time that courses first convene, the criteria to be used in student assessment and the standards by which they will be judged.

The VCU School of Dentistry Guidelines for the Evaluation of Student Performance and Academic Status are distributed to all students at the beginning of their study. They are available upon request from the Office of Academic Affairs, School of Dentistry.

D.D.S.-Ph.D. opportunity

Students with an interest in academic and research careers are afforded the opportunity to undertake advanced degree training while in dental school by combining doctoral study in oral health research with a professional degree in dentistry. The program seeks to train students interested in translating oral research to the clinic. These clinician-scientists will help bridge the gap between basic and clinical science in the field of dentistry. For more information, see the dual degree program page (<http://bulletin.vcu.edu/graduate/dual-degree-opps/dds-ohr-phd/>).