

BIOLOGY, MINOR IN

The minor in biology requires a minimum of 20 credits in biology, including the following:

| Course | Title | Hours |
|---|---|-------|
| Biology core courses | | |
| BIOL 151 & BIOZ 151 | Introduction to Biological Sciences I and Introduction to Biological Science Laboratory I | 4 |
| BIOL 152 & BIOZ 152 | Introduction to Biological Sciences II and Introduction to Biological Science Laboratory II | 4 |
| Select three courses from the following options: | | 9 |
| BIOL 200 | Quantitative Biology | |
| BIOL 300 | Cellular and Molecular Biology | |
| BIOL 310 | Genetics | |
| BIOL 317 | Ecology | |
| BIOL 318 | Evolution | |
| Select an additional three credits in biology at the upper level, at least one of which must be a biology laboratory experience. | | 3 |
| Total Hours | | 20 |

Only courses applicable toward the B.S. in Biology can be applied toward the minor in biology. For a list of approved biology electives, see "Biology, Bachelor of Science (B.S.)" (<http://bulletin.vcu.edu/undergraduate/college-humanities-sciences/biology/biology-bs/#degreerequirementstext>) (<http://bulletin.vcu.edu/undergraduate/college-humanities-sciences/biology/biology-bs/>) in the Undergraduate Bulletin.

A minimum GPA of 2.0 is required for all courses applicable to the minor. A minimum of nine upper-level biology credits must be taken at VCU.

BNFO 251/LFSC 251 and BNFO 252/LFSC 252 are approved course substitutes for BIOZ 151 and BIOZ 152, respectively.