

## BIOLOGY, MINOR IN

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The minor in biology requires a minimum of 20 credits in biology, including the following:

Course	Title	Hours
<b>Biology core courses</b>		
BIOL 151 & BIOZ 151	Introduction to Biological Sciences I and Introduction to Biological Science Laboratory I	4
BIOL 152 & BIOZ 152	Introduction to Biological Sciences II and Introduction to Biological Science Laboratory II	4
Select three courses from the following options:		9
BIOL 200	Quantitative Biology	
BIOL 300	Cellular and Molecular Biology	
BIOL 310	Genetics	
BIOL 317	Ecology	
BIOL 318	Evolution	
Select an additional three credits in biology at the upper level, at least one of which must be a biology laboratory experience.		3
<b>Total Hours</b>		<b>20</b>

Only courses applicable toward the B.S. in Biology can be applied toward the minor in biology. For a list of approved biology electives, see "Biology, Bachelor of Science (B.S.) (<https://bulletin.vcu.edu/undergraduate/college-humanities-sciences/vcu-life-sciences/biology-bs/>)" in the Undergraduate Bulletin.

A minimum GPA of 2.0 is required for all courses applicable to the minor. A minimum of nine upper-level biology credits must be taken at VCU.

BNFO 251/LFSC 251 and BNFO 252/LFSC 252 are approved course substitutes for BIOZ 151 and BIOZ 152, respectively.